



Mediterranean Sea



Key Points

▪ Physical Geography:

- A sea of the Atlantic Ocean, lies between the continents of Eurasia and Africa enclosed almost completely by land.
- **Bordering Countries** (21 countries): Albania, Algeria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Cyprus, Egypt, France, Greece, Israel, Italy, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Monaco, Montenegro, Morocco, Slovenia, Spain, Syria, Tunisia, and Turkey.
- To the west **it is connected to the Atlantic Ocean through the Strait of Gibraltar**, to the east **with the Black Sea through the Dardanelles Straits**, and to the south **with the Red Sea through Suez Canal**.
- **Nile river (Africa)** drains into the Mediterranean Sea.

▪ Recent Related Events:

- [Western Disturbances](#)
- [Bomb Cyclone](#)
- [Maiden Navy Exercise: India-Algeria](#)

- [Grand Ethiopian Renaissance Dam's \(GERD\) on Nile](#) on Nile

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