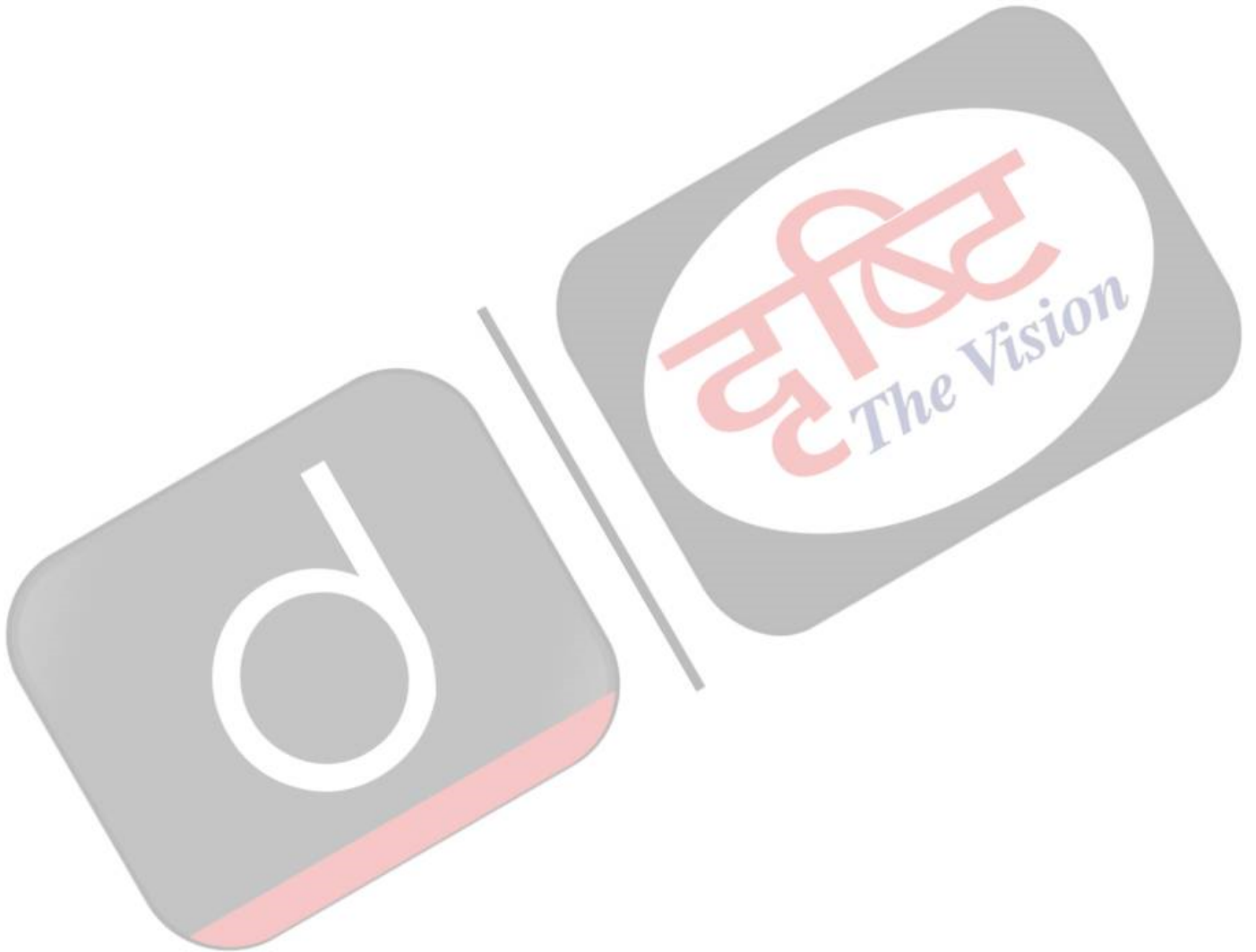
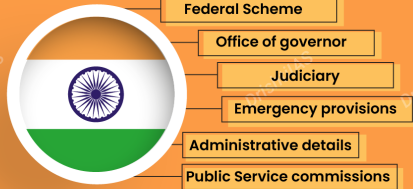




## Sources of the Constitution

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**Government of India Act of 1935**

- Federal Scheme
- Office of governor
- Judiciary
- Emergency provisions
- Administrative details
- Public Service commissions



**British Constitution**

- Parliamentary government
- Rule of Law
- Legislative procedure
- Single citizenship
- Cabinet system
- Prerogative writs, parliamentary privileges and bicameralism.



**US Constitution**

- Fundamental rights
- Judicial review
- Impeachment of the president
- Independence of judiciary
- Removal of Supreme Court and high court judges and post of vicepresident.



**Irish Constitution**

- Directive Principles of State Policy
- Nomination of members to Rajya Sabha
- Method of election of president



**Canadian Constitution**

- Federation with a strong Centre
- Vesting of residuary powers in the Centre
- Appointment of state governors by the Centre
- Advisory jurisdiction of the Supreme Court

# Sources of the Constitution



**Australian Constitution**

- Concurrent List
- Freedom of trade
- Commerce and inter-course
- Joint sitting of the two Houses of Parliament



**Weimar Constitution of Germany**

- Suspension of Fundamental Rights during Emergency.



**Soviet Constitution (USSR, now Russia)**

- Fundamental duties
- The ideal of justice (social, economic and political) in the Preamble.



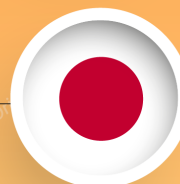
**French Constitution**

- Republic and the ideals of liberty, equality and fraternity in the Preamble.



**South African Constitution**

- Procedure for amendment of the Constitution
- Election of members of Rajya Sabha.



**Japanese Constitution**

- Procedure established by Law

PDF Referenece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/sources-of-the-constitution>

