

Beypore Uru

Why in News?

Recently, the District Tourism Promotion Council, Kozhikode has **applied for a** <u>Geographical Indication</u> (GI) tag for the famous Beypore Uru (boat).

• The Beypore Urus are a **symbol of Kerala's trade relations and friendship with the** <u>Gulf countries</u>.

What is Beypore Uru?



About:

- It is a wooden dhow (ship / sailing boat / sailing vessel) handcrafted by skilled artisans and carpenters in Beypore, Kerala.
- The Beypore Urus are purely made of premium wood, without using any modern techniques.
- The wood used to build the Uru is **still sawed the traditional way which requires immense expertise.**
- It takes anywhere between 1-4 years to build each Uru and the entire process is done manually.
- This traditional handicraft has been in existence for 2000 years.
- Communities Involved in Uru-making:
 - The prominent people associated with Uru-making are Odayis and Khalasis.
 - Odayis:
 - They manage the **technical matters of ship building.**
 - Their family name comes from **Odam (a type of small ship previously**

used in interactions/trade between the Malabar coast and Lakshadweep).

Khalasis:

- They are also referred to as **Mappila Khalasis as majority of them are** <u>Mappila</u> <u>Muslims</u>.
- They are **world-famous for their skill and expertise** in launching the completed Urus into the water by using only traditional methods.
- The Khalasis are considered as pioneers in the ship-building industry and the Arab traders were especially enamoured of them, and were among the first major patrons of these vessels.

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- Q. Which of the following has/have been accorded 'Geographical Indication' status? (2015)
 - 1. Banaras Brocades and Sarees
 - 2. Rajasthani Daal-Bati-Churma
 - 3. Tirupathi Laddu

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1 only

2 and 3 only

1 and 3 only

1, 2 and 3

Ans: (c)

Exp:

- A Geographical Indication (GI) is a sign used on products that have a specific geographical origin and possess qualities or a reputation that are due to that origin.
- Darjeeling tea was the first product in India to get a GI tag.
- Banaras Brocades and Sarees and Tirupathi Laddu have got GI tag while Rajasthan's Daal-Baati-Churma does not. Hence, 1 and 3 are correct. Therefore, option (c) is the correct answer.

Q. Indi	a enacted	the	Geographic	al Indicatior	ıs of	Goods	(Registration	and	Protection)	Act,	1999	in o	rder	to
comply	with the	oblig	ations to (2	2018)										

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Ans: (d)

Exp:

- Geographical indications (GIs) are a type of intellectual property (IP). The World Trade Organisation (WTO) recognises intellectual property rights under TRIPS (TradeRelated Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights) Agreement.
- Under Article 22(1) of the TRIPS Agreement, the GIs are defined as "indications which identify a good as originating in the territory of a member, or a region or locality in that territory, where a

given quality, reputation or other characteristic of the good is essentially attributable to its geographic origin".

Therefore, option (d) is the correct answer.

Source: TH

