



## Lord Mahavira

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# VARDHAMAN MAHAVIRA

The 24<sup>th</sup> and last Tirthankara; succeeded the 23<sup>rd</sup> Tirthankara, Parshvanatha (Mahavira was not the founder of Jainism)

### BIRTH

- To King Siddhartha of Kundalgram and Queen Trishala, a Lichchhavi princess
- In 6<sup>th</sup> century BC, Vajji kingdom (modern day Vaishali, Bihar)
- Belonged to Ikshvaku dynasty

Mahavir Jayanti, one of the most auspicious festivals for Jains, marks the birth of Vardhamana Mahavira

### SPIRITUAL LIFE

- Abandoned worldly life at age 30
- Attained 'kaivalya' (omniscience) at age 42
- Delivered his first sermon at Pava (near Patna)

A symbol is associated with every Tirthankara, Mahavira's symbol was a lion

### DEATH

- Believed to be passed away and attained Moksha at age 72 (5<sup>th</sup> century BC)
- Died at Pavapuri (near modern-day Rajgir, Bihar)

Moksha - liberation from the cycle of birth and death

### TITLES

- Mahavira (great hero)
- Jaina/Jitendriya (who conquered all his senses)
- Nirgrantha (who is free from all bonds)

### TEACHINGS (JAIN AGAMAS)

- Ahimsa (non-violence)
- Satya (truth)
- Asteya (non-stealing)
- Aparigraha (non-attachment)
- Brahmacharya (chastity) (propounded by Mahavira)

Mahavira and his disciples taught in Prakrit to teach ordinary people



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