

Uttar Pradesh to Launch Agriculture Business Project

Why in News?

The **Uttar Pradesh government** is preparing to launch a <u>World Bank-funded</u> agriculture business and entrepreneurship project worth Rs 4,000 crore aimed at boosting rural income.

Key Points

- This initiative will benefit farmers, farm groups, and agro micro, small, and medium enterprises (MSMEs) across 28 districts in eastern UP and the Bundelkhand region.
- The project is estimated to benefit a million farmers, including 30% of the rural women associated with agri <u>Self Help Groups (SHGs)</u>.
 - As part of the project, financial assistance will be provided to 100,000 fisherfolk.
 - Additionally, 500 farmers will be sent on international tours for training in advanced farming techniques.
- The government also intends to invest in <u>high-yielding seed varieties</u> and farm infrastructure, develop a digital platform for the agricultural sector, and help farmers tap into the <u>carbon credit</u> market to boost their income.

Carbon Markets

- Carbon markets are essentially a tool for putting a price on carbon emissions— they
 establish trading systems where carbon credits or allowances can be bought and sold.
 - A carbon credit is a kind of tradable permit that, per <u>United Nations</u> standards, equals one tonne of carbon dioxide removed, reduced, or sequestered from the atmosphere.
 - Carbon allowances or caps, meanwhile, are determined by countries or governments according to their emission reduction targets.
 - Carbon trading started formally in 1997 under the United Nations' Kyoto Protocol.

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