

Cheetah Cubs in Kuno National Park

Why in News?

According to the Union Minister for Environment, Forest and Climate Change, a Namibian cheetah named Aasha has given birth to three cubs in Madhya Pradesh's Kuno National Park.

This development is termed as "a roaring success for Project Cheetah".

Key Points

- Kuno National Park which is located in Madhya Pradesh's Sheopur district is home to several cheetahs translocated from Namibia and South Africa.
- Project Cheetah in India formally commenced on September 17, 2022, to restore the population of cheetahs, which were declared extinct in the country in 1952.
- Government of India has started many <u>Wildlife conservation</u> projects such as:
 - Project Tiger
 - Project Elephant
 - Project Rhinoceros
 - Project Crocodile Conservation
 - Project Vulture
 - Project Red Panda
 - Project Gangetic River Dolphin
 - Project Snow Leopard
 - Project Great Indian Bustard

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Cheetah

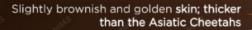
Common Name - Cheetah

Scientific Name - Acinonyx jubatus

- Acinonyx jubatus jubatus (African Cheetah)
- · Acinonyx jubatus venaticus (Asiatic Cheetah)

Reintroduction of Cheetah to India:

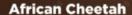
- The "Action Plan for Introduction of Cheetah in India" was released by MoEF&CC at the 19th meeting of the National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA) (January 2022).
 - Such a plan was first proposed in 2009.
- In September 2022, eight cheetahs landed in India from Namibia.
 - The 8 cheetahs have been relocated to the Kuno-Palpur National Park, Madhya Pradesh.
 - The relocation of cheetahs to India from Namibia is the world's first inter- continental large wild carnivore translocation project.



More prominent spots and lines on the face

Found all over the African continent

IUCN Red List Status - Vulnerable



Slightly smaller than the African ones.

Pale yellowish fawn coloured skin - more fur under body, belly specifically.

Found only in Iran; the country claims there are only 12 of them left. **Year 1952** – Asiatic Cheetah officially declared extinct from India.

IUCN Red List Status - Critically Endangered

Asiatic Cheetah





