



## World Bank to Lend USD 1 Billion to India's Health Sector

**For Prelims:** Pradhan Mantri-Ayushman Bharat Health Infrastructure Mission, National Health Profile, WHO recommendation, National Health Mission, Ayushman Bharat, Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana (AB-PMJAY), National Medical Commission.

**For Mains:** Status of India's Health Sector, Recent Government Initiatives Related to Healthcare.

### Why in News?

The [World Bank](#) has approved a loan of **USD 1 billion** to India to help the country **prepare for future pandemics** and **strengthen its [healthcare](#) infrastructure**.

- The loan will be split into two loans of **USD 500 million each**.

### What Are the Areas Where World Bank Loan will be Channelised?

- The loan will be used to support India's flagship [Pradhan Mantri-Ayushman Bharat Health Infrastructure Mission \(PM-ABHIM\)](#), which was launched in **October 2021**, and will improve the public healthcare infrastructure across the country.
- Both loans utilize the **Program-for-Results financing instrument**, which focuses on achieving results rather than inputs. The loans have a **final maturity of 18.5 years**, including a **grace period of five years**.
- The **Public Health Systems for Pandemic Preparedness Program (PHSPP)** will provide **USD 500 million** to support the government's efforts to prepare India's surveillance system to detect and report potential international [epidemics](#).
- The **Enhanced Health Service Delivery Program (EHSDP)** will provide another **USD 500 million** to support the government's efforts to strengthen service delivery through a redesigned primary healthcare model.
- One of the loans will also prioritize **health service delivery in seven states:** Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Meghalaya, Odisha, Punjab, Tamil Nadu, and Uttar Pradesh.

### What is the Status of India's Health Sector?

- **About:**
  - According to **World Bank estimates**, India's performance in health has improved over time. **India's [life expectancy](#) has increased from 58 in 1990 to 70.19 in 2022**.
  - The **under-five [mortality rate](#), infant mortality rate, and maternal mortality ratio** are all **close to the average for India's income level**.
- **Major Issues:**
  - **Inadequate Medical Infrastructure:** India has a shortage of hospitals, particularly in rural areas, and many existing healthcare facilities lack basic equipment and resources.
    - According to the [National Health Profile](#), India has only **0.9 beds per 1000 population** and out of which only **30% are in rural areas**.
  - **Gap in Doctor-Patient Ratio:** One of the most critical concerns is the gap in the **doctor-**

**patient ratio.** According to the **Indian Journal of Public Health, India needs 20 lakh doctors by 2030.**

- However, currently a doctor in the government hospital attends to ~**11000 patients**, which is more than the [WHO recommendation of 1:1000](#).
- **Lack of Adequate Mental Healthcare:** India has one of the **lowest numbers of [mental health care professionals](#)** per capita.
  - **Government's spending on mental health** is also very low. This has resulted in poor mental health outcomes and inadequate care for people suffering from mental illness.
- **Recent Government Initiatives Related to Healthcare:**
  - [National Health Mission](#)
  - [Ayushman Bharat](#)
  - [Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojana \(AB-PMJAY\)](#)
  - [National Medical Commission](#)

## UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Questions (PYQs)

### Prelims

**Q. Which of the following are the objectives of 'National Nutrition Mission'? (2017)**

1. To create awareness relating to malnutrition among pregnant women and lactating mothers.
2. To reduce the incidence of anaemia among young children, adolescent girls and women.
3. To promote the consumption of millets, coarse cereals and unpolished rice.
4. To promote the consumption of poultry eggs.

**Select the correct answer using the code given below:**

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- (b) 1, 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1, 2 and 4 only
- (d) 3 and 4 only

**Ans: (a)**

### Mains

**Q. "Besides being a moral imperative of a Welfare State, primary health structure is a necessary precondition for sustainable development." Analyse. (2021)**

**Source: TH**