

## **Drone-Based Vaccine Delivery Model: i-Drone**

## Why in News

Recently, the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare has launched a Drone-Based vaccine delivery model named, **Drone Response and Outreach in North East (i-Drone)**.

 Drone is a layman terminology for <u>Unmanned Aircraft (UA)</u>. There are three subsets of Unmanned Aircraft- Remotely Piloted Aircraft, Autonomous Aircraft and Model Aircraft.

## **Key Points**





- About: //
  - Indian Council of Medical Research (ICMR) has devised the model to make sure that life-saving vaccines reach everyone.
  - It has been designed to facilitate vaccine delivery to tough and hard-to-reach terrains of India.
  - Currently, the drone based delivery project has been granted permission for implementation in <u>Manipur and Nagaland</u>, as well as union territory of <u>Andaman and</u> <u>Nicobar Island</u>.
    - The permission was granted to the **ICMR** for conducting feasibility study of **Covid-19 vaccine** delivery using drones, in collaboration with IIT-Kanpur.
- Significance:
  - It will help in **overcoming the gaps in current vaccine delivery mechanisms** and can be used in delivering important **life-saving medicines**, collecting blood samples etc.
  - This technology can also be used in critical situations. It can be a game changer in addressing the challenges in health care delivery, particularly health supplies in difficult areas.
- Other Projects Using Drones:
  - Telangana government has selected 16 Primary Healthcare Centres (PHCs) for pilot testing the ambitious <u>'Medicine from the sky'</u>, the first-of- its-kind project.

 The <u>International Crops Research Institute (ICRISAT)</u> was permitted to deploy drones for agricultural research activities, apart from some agriculture universities and educational institutions.

## Indian Council of Medical Research

- It is the apex body in India for the formulation, coordination and promotion of biomedical research.
- Its mandate is **to conduct, coordinate and implement medical research** for the benefit of the Society; translating medical innovations into products/processes and introducing them into the public health system.
- It is **funded by the Government of India** through the Department of Health Research, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare.

