

Fin Whale

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Recently, **Japan** has expanded its commercial whaling to include **fin whales**, one of the largest animal species on the Earth.

- Japan also withdrew from the <u>International Whaling Commission (IWC)</u> and resumed commercial whale hunting in July 2019.
- Fin Whale:
- Scientific Name: Balaenoptera physalus.
- IUCN Red List status: Endangered (2018-2021 assessments).
- Potential Threats: Commercial Whaling, Large Commercial Vessels, Shipping Noise And Disturbance, Seismic Activities, Pollution (Persistent Organic Pollutants), and Changes in Climate and Ocean Acidification.
 - Japan, one of only three countries that hunt whales commercially (along with Norway and Iceland).
- Whale Conservation Efforts:
- The <u>Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary</u> is an area of 50 million sq km surrounding the entire continent of <u>Antarctica</u> where the **IWC** has banned all types of commercial whaling.
- Despite a ban on all whaling in the Southern Ocean Whale Sanctuary, Japan's Whale Research Program continues to hunt Minke whales in the Sanctuary.

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