



Naxalites Surrendered in Chhattisgarh's Sukma

Why in News?

Recently, Five [Naxalites](#), collectively carrying a **cash reward of Rs 19 lakh on their heads, surrendered in Sukma district** of Chhattisgarh.

Key Points

- They surrendered themselves to senior police officials here, citing that they were disillusioned with the atrocities committed by senior Naxalites and the **inhuman and hollow [Maoist ideology](#)**.
- According to the state government's **Naxal elimination policy and welfare schemes**, all the **surrendered Naxalites were provided an assistance of Rs 25,000 each and will be further rehabilitated**.

Government Initiatives to Control Naxalites

- [SAMADHAN doctrine](#) is the one-stop solution for the Naxalites problem. It encompasses the entire strategy of government from **short-term policy** to long-term policy formulated at different levels.
SAMADHAN stands for:
 - **S**- Smart Leadership
 - **A**- Aggressive Strategy
 - **M**- Motivation and Training
 - **A**- Actionable Intelligence
 - **D**- Dashboard Based KPIs (Key Performance Indicators) and KRAs (Key Result Areas)
 - **H**- Harnessing Technology
 - **A**- Action plan for each Theatre
 - **N**- No access to Financing
- **National Policy and Action Plan in 2015:** It consists of a **multi-pronged approach** comprising **security measures, development initiatives and ensuring rights & entitlements** of local communities.
 - The **MHA** is supporting the **State Governments** extensively by way of deployment of [Central Armed Police Force \(CAPF\) Battalions](#), **provision of helicopters and UAVs** and sanction of **India Reserve Battalions (IRBs)/ Special India Reserve Battalions (SIRBs) etc.**
 - Funds are provided under [Modernization of Police Force \(MPF\)](#), **Security Related Expenditure (SRE) Scheme and Special Infrastructure Scheme (SIS)** for modernization and training of State Police.
 - Funds for development are also provided to most **LWE affected districts** under the **Special Central Assistance (SCA) scheme**.
- **Aspirational Districts Programme:** [Aspirational Districts Programme](#) launched in **2018**, aims to rapidly transform the districts that have shown relatively lesser progress in key social areas.
- **Greyhounds:** [Greyhounds](#) was raised in **1989** as an **elite anti-naxal force**.
- **Operation Green Hunt:** [Operation Green Hunt](#) was started in **2009-10** and massive deployment of security forces was done in the **naxal-affected areas**.
- **Bastariya Battalion:** In Chhattisgarh, the CRPF raised a **Bastariya Battalion** the recruits for which were taken from the local population, who knew the **language and terrain**, and could **generate intelligence**.

- This unit now has **400 recruits** and regularly **conducts operations in Chhattisgarh.**

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