

Road Leading to China Border Washed Away

Why in News?

Recently, The **national highway linking** <u>Joshimath</u> **to the border villages of Malari and Niti** along the <u>Indo-China frontier</u> was destroyed at Miram.

Key Points

- The blockade entirely stopped the movement of vehicles, especially **impacting Army and** <u>Indo</u> <u>Tibetan Border Police (ITBP)</u> convoys traveling towards the border.
- Over 100 roads, including many national highways, remain blocked in the state due to continuous rainfall and frequent landslides, particularly in hilly areas.

The Indo-Tibetan Border Police (ITBP)

- The ITBP is a specialized mountain force of India, which was established on 24th October 1962, soon after the India-China war which was initially meant for deployment along the India-China border.
- ITBP was initially raised under the <u>Central Reserve Police Force (CRPF) Act, 1949.</u> However, **in 1992**, parliament enacted the <u>ITBP Act</u> and the rules were framed in 1994.
- However, over the years, ITBP has also been deployed for various internal security duties, including anti-Naxal operations. The force is known for its expertise in high-altitude rescue and mountaineering operations.

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