



Global Innovation Index

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GLOBAL INNOVATION INDEX (GII) 2023

GII is a leading reference for measuring an economy's innovation ecosystem performance.

RELEASED BY

- World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)

GII is published annually without any base year.

INDICATORS

- Institutions
- Human Capital and Research
- Infrastructure
- Market Sophistication
- Business Sophistication
- Knowledge and Technology Outputs
- Create Outputs

4 KEY STAGES IN THE INNOVATION CYCLE

- Science and innovation investment
- Technological progress
- Technology adoption
- Socio-Economic impact

TOP 5 COUNTRIES

- Switzerland, Sweden, US, UK, and Singapore

BOTTOM 5 COUNTRIES

- Guinea, Mali, Burundi, Niger and Angola

INDIA'S RANKING

- 40th (same as GII 2022)
- In 2015, India stood at the 81st spot

India's Performance in GII 2023

- India has been an "innovation achiever" for 13 years
- Ranks:**
 - 1st among 37 Lower-Middle Income Countries and in Central and S Asia
 - 9th position in unicorn valuation with 5.04% of GDP
 - 10th in domestic industry diversification
 - 11th globally with 34% tertiary graduates in science and engineering
 - 35th in innovation outputs
- Areas with Need of Improvement:**
 - Infrastructure (84th rank)
 - Business sophistication (57)
 - Institutions (56)



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