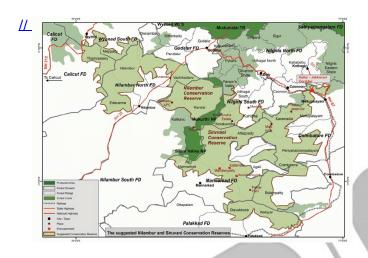


Rapid Fire Current Affairs

Combing Operations held in Mukurthi National Park





In recent times, the Forest Department has been conducting combing operations in the <u>Mukurthi National</u> <u>Park</u> **in Tamil Nadu** and adjoining forest areas to ensure that there was no illegal movement of people and poachers.

- Mukurthi National Park is located in the northwest corner of Tamil Nadu in the Western Ghats.
- It is a part of Nilgiri Biosphere Reserve (UNESCO World Heritage Site) along with Mudumalai Wildlife Sanctuary, Bandipur National Park, Nagarhole National Park, Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary and Silent Valley.
- Keystone Species: The park was created to protect its keystone species, the Nilgiri Tahr.
- Forest Type: The park is characterized by montane grasslands and shrublands interspersed with sholas in a high altitude area of high rainfall, near-freezing temperatures and high winds.
- Peaks: The Park is also home to Mukurthi Peak, one of the highest peaks in the Nilgiri Hills.
- Tribes Living Inside: Todas (a pastoral tribe of the Nilgiri Hills).

Read More: - National Parks, Wayanad Wildlife Sanctuary

Tracking Newborn Immunization in U.P

Recently, **an immunization wheel**, a job aid that helps frontline health workers calculate dates for childhood vaccinations (for children under five), has been launched in Uttar Pradesh.

- The <u>immunization</u> wheel, called a teekakaran chakra in Hindi, is a simple plastic laminated cardboard construction developed and funded by the Clinton Foundation, under the Clinton Health Access Initiative (CHAI).
- It consists of two discs, placed one on top of the other, one bigger than the other, and attached with a rivet. The smaller one has details of the vaccines and arrows; the larger one has a calendar with days and months.
- Health workers register a child's birth in what they call the ASHA diary. They use the wheel to

match a birth date to the first vaccine and other dates get aligned accordingly.

Read More: Accredited Social Health Activist, National Health Mission

Maiden India, Indonesia, and Australia Trilateral Maritime Exercise

- The Indian Navy's warship, INS Sahyadri, participated in the first trilateral Maritime Partnership Exercise with the Royal Australian Navy (RAN) and Indonesian Navy from September 20-21, 2023.
 - The exercise allowed the three nations to **strengthen their partnership** and improve their collective capability to support a stable, peaceful, and **secure** Indo-Pacific region.
- INS Sahyadri, the **third ship of the indigenously designed and built Project-17 class multirole stealth frigates** was built at Mazagon Dock Ltd, Mumbai.
 - The Project 17 class, also known as the <u>Shivalik class</u>. These frigates were the <u>first</u> stealth warships built in India.
 - Shivalik is fitted with a mix of indigenous Russian, Indian, and Western weaponry and sensor systems.

Read more: Indo-Pacific region

Kaobal Gali-Mushkoh Valley

- Kaobal Gali-Mushkoh Valley, once a battleground during the <u>Kargil war</u>, is now welcoming tourists. This transformation is attributed to the <u>enduring ceasefire between India and Pakistan</u> sparking hope that <u>tourism-driven commerce</u> will thrive in the region.
- The Gurez valley in north Kashmir, which was once prone to frequent shelling from Pakistan, is now all set to connect with the Mushkoh valley in Kargil's Drass Sector, Ladakh.
 - The 130-km road has been opened up for tourists and Kaobal Gali, the highest pass at
 a height of 4,166.9 meters in Gurez, connects the two valleys.
 - The Gurez Valley is close to the <u>Line of Control (LoC)</u> with the <u>Kishanganga River</u> demarcating the line in several parts.
 - The Gurez valley is one of few habitations in Kashmir where villages with only log houses exist, with no intervention of urban concrete materials.

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