

Low Water Level in Bhimtal Lake

Why in News?

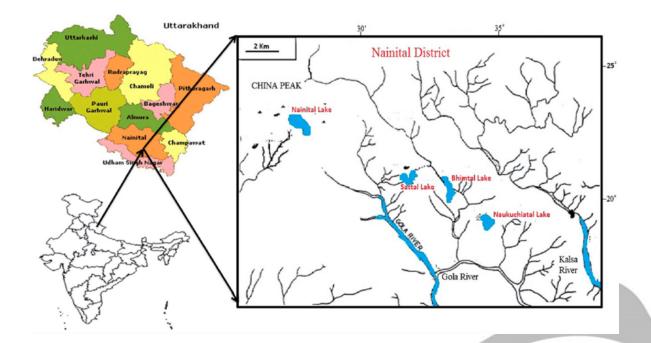
According to the sources, the water level of the <u>Bhimtal Lake</u>, located in Uttarakhand's **Nainital district**, has **dropped to 17 metres**, **from 22 metres** due to the **rainfall and snowfall scarcity** in the state's <u>Kumaon region</u>.

Key Points

- The prevailing situation has also resulted in a sharp decline in the number of tourists in the hill town.
 - Low water levels in the lake will affect the livelihood of thousands who are dependent on the tourism industry, including hotels and resorts.
- The continuous neglect of the lake by the authorities and the flushing of many drains across the area in the lake has aggravated the situation.

Bhimtal Lake

- Bhimtal Lake is the largest lake in the Nainital district. It is the largest lake in the Kumaon region, known as the "lake district of India".
 - It is named after the second **Pandava called Bhima** of the famous epic Mahabharata.
- It is a natural lake and its origin is attributed to several faults that occurred due to the shifting of the Earth's crust.
- The lake was built during British time in 1883 and has a masonry dam built on it.
- The lake has rich flora and fauna around it and thick forests of pine and oak cover the hill slopes around the lake.
 - It is home to a number of migratory birds in the winter months.
 - Famous species found in the area include bulbul, wall creeper, Emerald Dove, Black Eagle, and Tawny fish owl.



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