



# GI Certified Bhalia Wheat: Gujarat

## Why in News

Recently, the first shipment of **Geographical Indication (GI)** certified **Bhalia variety of wheat** was exported to Kenya and Sri Lanka **from Gujarat**.

## Key Points

### ▪ About:

- The Bhalia variety of wheat **received GI certification in July, 2011**.
- This Wheat has **high protein content and is sweet** in taste.
- This crop is **grown mostly across the Bhal region of Gujarat** which includes Ahmedabad, Anand, Kheda, Bhavanagar, Surendranagar, Bharuch districts.
- This variety is **grown in the rainfed condition without irrigation**.

### ▪ Other GI products from Gujarat are:

- Latest is the **wooden printing blocks of Pethapur** and others are, **furniture made in Sankheda, agates from Khambhat**, Kutch embroidery, zari craft from Surat, patola from Patan, bandhani from Jamnagar, and Kesar mangoes from Gir.

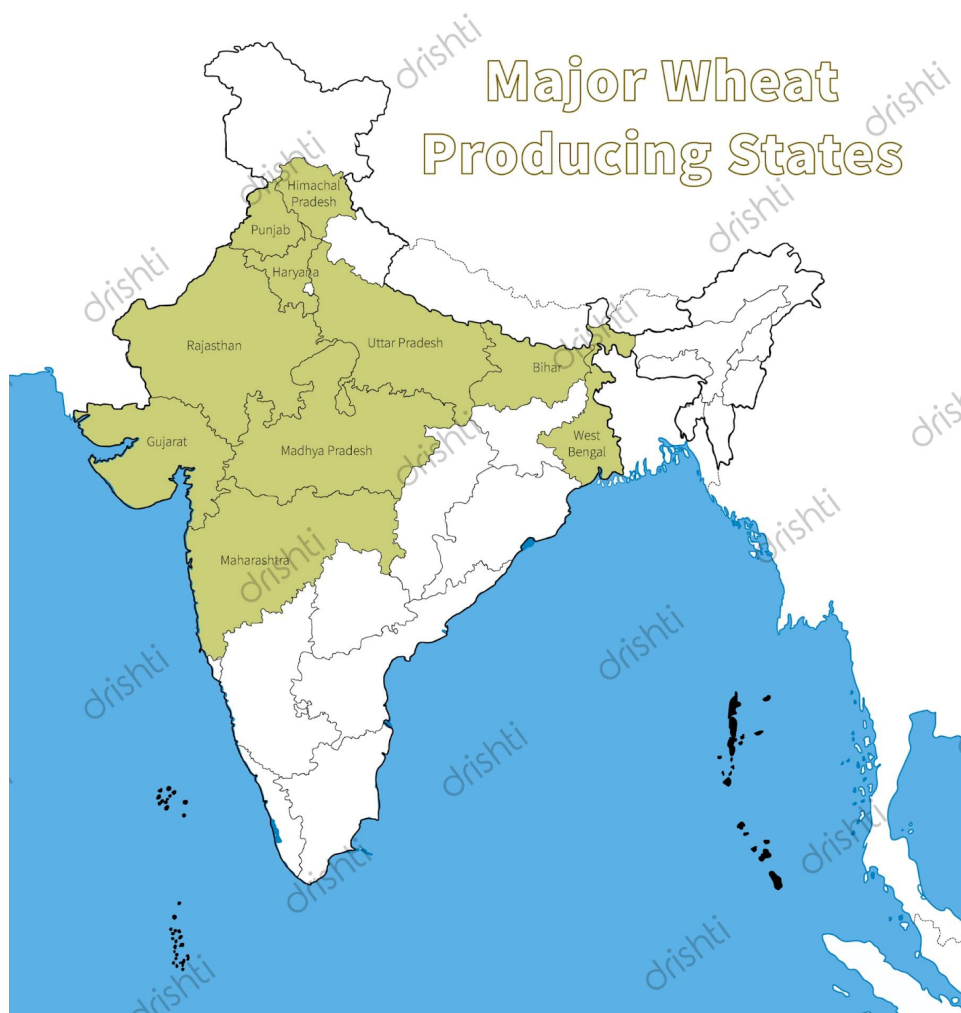
### ▪ Geographical Indication Status:

- GI is an indication used to **identify goods having special characteristics originating from a definite geographical territory**.
  - It is used **for agricultural, natural and manufactured goods**.
- The **Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999** seeks to provide for the registration and better protection of geographical indications relating to goods in India.
  - The Act is **administered by the Controller General of Patents, Designs and TradeMarks**- who is the Registrar of Geographical Indications.
  - The Geographical Indications **Registry is located at Chennai**.
- The registration of a geographical indication is **valid for a period of 10 years**. It can be **renewed from time to time** for a further period of 10 years each.
- It is also a part of the **World Trade Organisation's** Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS).
- **Recent Examples:** [Jharkhand's Sohrai Khovar painting](#), Telangana's **Telia Rumal**, [Tirur Vetilla \(Kerala\)](#), [Dindigul Lock and Kandangi Saree](#) (Tamil Nadu), [Odisha Rasagola](#), [Shahi Litchi](#) (Bihar), **etc.**
- **Agricultural and Processed Food Products Export Development Authority** (APEDA - Ministry of Commerce and Industry) has a focus on promotion of exports of GI products.
  - Recently, a consignment of **Dahanu Gholvad sapota** was exported from **Maharashtra's** Palghar district.

## Wheat

- **Rabi Crop:** It is **sown in October-December** and **harvested during April-June.**
- **Temperature:** Between **10-15°C (Sowing time)** and **21-26°C (Ripening & Harvesting)** with bright sunlight.
- **Rainfall:** Around 75-100 cm.
- **Soil Type:** Well-drained fertile **loamy and clayey loamy** (Ganga-Satluj plains and black soil region of the Deccan).
- **Major wheat growing states** in India are Uttar Pradesh, Punjab, Haryana, Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Bihar and Gujarat.
  - India is the **second largest producer** after China.
  - Success of the **Green Revolution** contributed to the growth of Rabi crops, especially wheat.
- Macro Management Mode of Agriculture, [National Food Security Mission](#) and [Rashtriya Krishi Vikas Yojana](#) are few **government initiatives** to support wheat cultivation.
- The **wheat exports from India witnessed a significant growth of 808%** in the fiscal 2020-21.
  - India exported a substantial quantity of grain to **seven new countries** - Yemen, Indonesia, Bhutan, Philippines, Iran, Cambodia and Myanmar during 2020-21.

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**Source: PIB**

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