

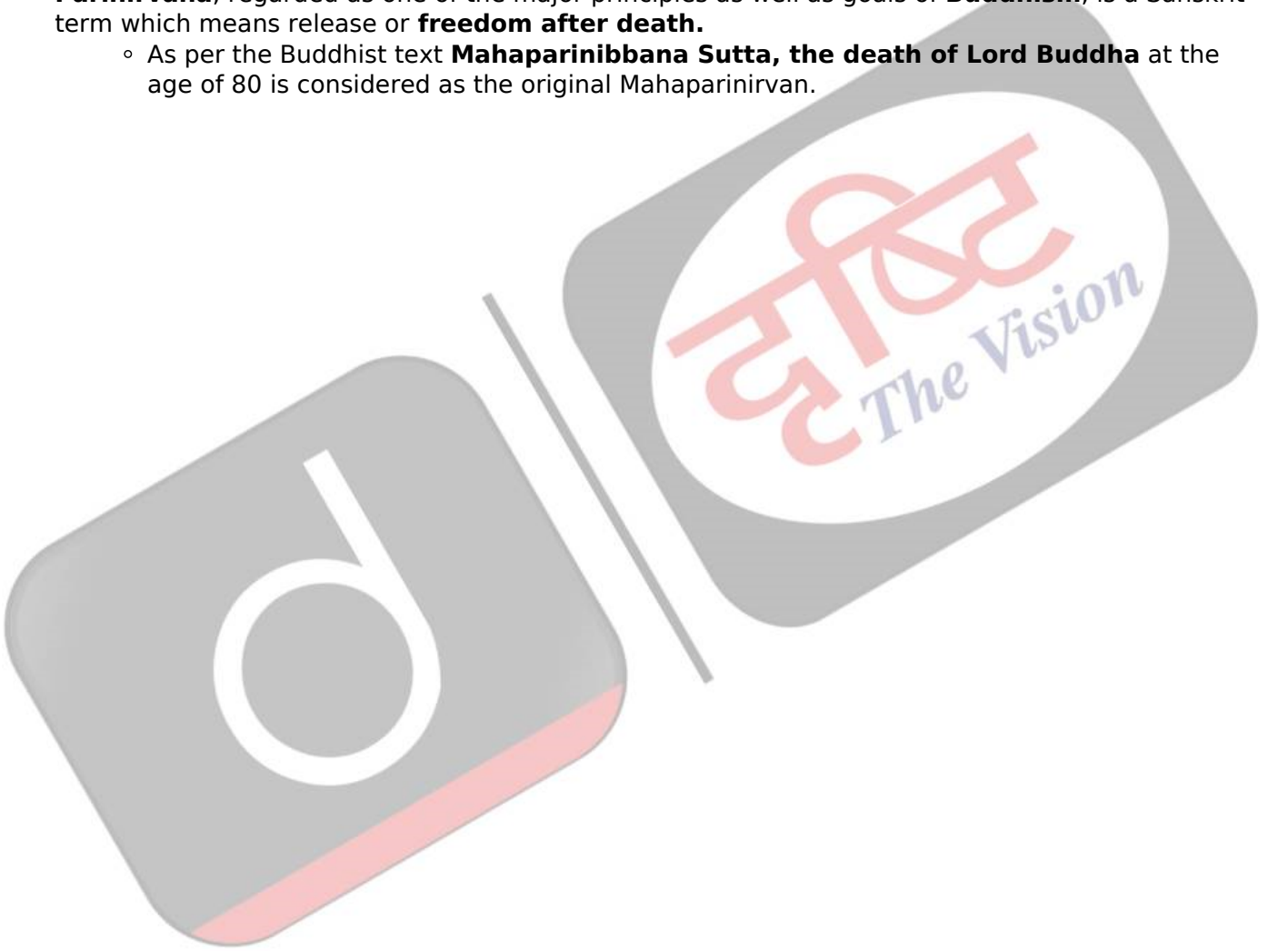


## Dr. B R Ambedkar Death Anniversary

The death anniversary of **Dr. B R Ambedkar** is commemorated every year on **6<sup>th</sup> December** through the observance of [Mahaparinirvan Diwas](#) to recall his exemplary service to our nation.

- **Parinirvana**, regarded as one of the major principles as well as goals of **Buddhism**, is a Sanskrit term which means release or **freedom after death**.
  - As per the Buddhist text **Mahaparinibbana Sutta**, the death of **Lord Buddha** at the age of 80 is considered as the original Mahaparinirvan.

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# Dr. Bhimrao Ramji Ambedkar



**Babasaheb Ambedkar-**  
The Father of Indian Constitution  
**14 April 1891- 06 December 1956**

## 1. Brief Profile

- A social reformer, jurist, economist, author and thinker of comparative religions
- Labour member in the **Executive Council of Viceroy (1942)**
- **Chairman** of the **Drafting Committee** for the new Constitution
- **First Law Minister** of India
- Posthumously awarded **Bharat Ratna (1990)**

## 2. Contributions

- Led the **Mahad Satyagraha in 1927** against Hindus
- Participated in **all three Round Table Conferences**
- Signed the **1932 Poona pact with Mahatma Gandhi** to abandon the idea of separate electorates for the depressed classes

*The reserved seats for depressed classes were increased from 71 to 147 in provincial legislatures and to 18% in the Central Legislature.*

- **Opposed the special status of J&K (Article 370)**
- Supported **Uniform Civil Code**
- Referred **Article 32** as "**soul of the Constitution and very heart of it**"

## 3. Resignation and Buddhism

- Differences over **Hindu Code Bill** led to his resignation from Cabinet in **1951**
- Converted to Buddhism; his death is observed as **Mahaparinirvan Diwas**

## 4. Important Journals

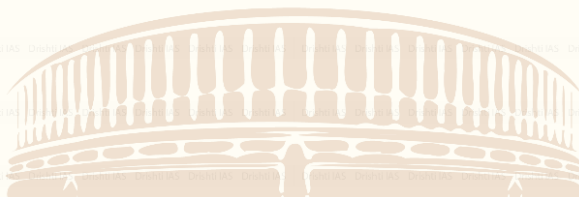
- Mooknayak (1920)
- Bahishkrit Bharat (1927)
- Samatha (1929)
- Janata (1930)

## 5. Books

- Annihilation of Caste
- Buddha or Karl Marx
- **The Untouchable: Who are They and Why They Have Become Untouchables**
- The Rise and Fall of Hindu Women

## 6. Organisations

- Estd. '**Bahishkrit Hitkarini Sabha**' (1923)
- Founded **Independent Labour Party (1936)**
- Founded **Scheduled Castes Federation (1942)**



**Read More:** [65th Mahaparinirvan Diwas](#)

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