## **International Day of Biodiversity**

## Source: IE

The International Day for Biological Diversity (IDB), celebrated on 22nd May 2024, raises awareness about the importance of biodiversity for sustaining life on Earth.

- "Be Part of the Plan," the theme for 2024, highlights the importance of a united effort to combat biodiversity loss and implement the <u>Kunming-Montreal Global Biodiversity</u> <u>Framework.</u>
- International Day for Biodiversity (IDB):
  - In 2000, the <u>United Nations General Assembly (UNGA)</u> officially proclaimed 22<sup>nd</sup> May as IDB.
  - On 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1992, the initial text of the United Nations Convention on Biological Diversity (UNCBD) was adopted.
    - UNCBD is a legally binding treaty to conserve biodiversity.
    - India is a party to the convention and enacted the **Biological Diversity Act**, 2002.
  - **Biodiversity** as a concept, first coined by **Walter G. Rosen in 1985**, encompasses the **diversity of all life forms**, including plants, bacteria, animals, and humans.
  - The UNGA designated the years 2011-2020 as the <u>United Nations Decade on</u> <u>Biodiversity</u>, aiming to advance the implementation of a strategic plan for biodiversity.

Read more: Global Biodiversity Framework Fund, Convention on Biological Diversity

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