

13th National Voters' Day

Why in News?

<u>Election Commission of India</u> is celebrating **13th National Voters' Day (NVD)** on 25th January 2023.

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What are the Key Points of NVD 2023?

- **Theme:** Nothing Like Voting, I Vote for Sure.
- Awards 2023: National Awards for the Best Electoral Practices were presented to State and District level officers for their outstanding performance in the conduct of elections during 2022.
- About NVD:
 - The main objective behind the celebration is to encourage, facilitate, and maximize enrolment, especially for new voters.
 - The day has been celebrated every year since 2011 across the country to mark the foundation of the Election Commission of India (25th January 1950).
 - It not only encourages the youth to participate in the electoral process but also focuses that the Right to vote as the basic right.
 - NVD is a significant root of India as the future of the country lies in the leader that we choose.

What is the Election Commission of India?

- The Election Commission of India (ECI) is an autonomous constitutional authority responsible for administering Union and State election processes in India.
 - ECI was established on 25th January 1950.
- The body administers elections to the <u>Lok Sabha</u>, <u>Rajya Sabha</u>, State <u>Legislative</u>
 Assemblies, and the offices of the <u>President</u> and <u>Vice President</u> in the country.
- Structure of the Commission:
 - Originally the commission had only one election commissioner but after the Election

- Commissioner Amendment Act 1989, it has been made a multi-member body.
- The commission presently consists of one Chief Election Commissioner (CEC) and two Election Commissioners (ECs).
- The secretariat of the commission is located in New Delhi.

UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Question (PYQ)

Q1. Right to vote and to be elected in India is a (2017)

- (a) Fundamental Right
- (b) Natural Right
- (c) Constitutional Right
- (d) Legal Right

Ans: (c)

Q2. Under the Constitution of India, which one of the following is not a Fundamental Duty? (2011)

- (a) To vote in public elections
- (b) To develop the scientific temper
- (c) To safeguard public property
- (d) To abide by the Constitution and respect its ideals

Ans: (a)

Source: PIB

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