



## Adi Ganga Revival Plan

**For Prelims:** Adi Ganga, National Mission for Clean Ganga, National Green Tribunal , National Council for Rejuvenation Protection and Management of River Ganga, Bhuvan-Ganga Web App, Namami Gange Programme.

**For Mains:** Major Issues Associated with Adi Ganga, Initiatives Related to Ganga.

### Why in News?

Recently, plans to **revive Adi Ganga (the original channel of River Ganga passing through the city of Kolkata)** have been announced.

- The [National Mission for Clean Ganga](#) has allocated around Rs 650 crore to revive the ancient river and it has been included in a **multi-country South Asian River project on combating pollution.**

### What are the Major Issues and Developments Associated with Adi Ganga?

- Encroachment History:**
  - The river, which was once the main channel of the **Ganga till the 17<sup>th</sup> century, has been neglected for decades** and is now **polluted and encroached upon**. The choking of **Adi Ganga** severely impacted the natural drainage of the area.
  - However, Adi Ganga continued to thrive till the 1970s. Since then, **its water quality gradually deteriorated** until it turned into a sewer and got rapidly encroached.
  - In 1998, the **Calcutta High Court directed the removal of all encroachments on the river within a month.**
    - However, another report, close to two decades after the first order, **showed that the encroachments were still existing.**
- Current Status:**
  - The river is now practically dead and has turned into a sewer with a load of faecal bacteria crossing **17 million in 100 millilitres of river water**, according to the state pollution control board data and **dissolved oxygen is zero.**
- Rejuvenation:**
  - The **West Bengal government has been directed by the National Green Tribunal** to complete its rejuvenation “**positively by September 30, 2025**”.
  - The river was selected for the **pollution study** during an international water conference organised by the non-profit **Action Aid in Sylhet, Bangladesh.**
  - Apart from Adi Ganga, **Buriganga in Bangladesh, Puyang in China, Bagmati in Nepal and Klang in Malaysia** were also chosen for pollution study during the conference.

### Note

- The **Adi Ganga**, also known as the Gobindapur creek, Surman's Canal and (presently) Tolly's Canal, was the **main flow of the Hooghly River between the 15<sup>th</sup> and 17<sup>th</sup> century** that

virtually dried up due to natural reasons.

- Around 1750, a canal was dug to connect the main course of the river with the lower part of River Saraswati adjacent to Howrah.
  - The **resultant Hooghly became the main river stretch** and Adi Ganga turned into a secondary tributary.

## What is the National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG)?

### ▪ About:

- On August 12, 2011, the **NMCG** was listed as a society under the **Societies Registration Act, 1860**.
- The NMCG is implemented by the **National Council for Rejuvenation, Protection and Management of River Ganga** also known as the **National Ganga Council**.

### ▪ Objective:

- The objective of the NMCG is to reduce pollution and ensure rejuvenation of the Ganga river.
- This can be achieved by **promoting intersectoral coordination for comprehensive planning & management** and maintaining minimum ecological flow in the river, with the aim of **ensuring water quality and environmentally sustainable development**.

### ▪ Organization Structure:

- The Act envisages five tier structure at national, state and district level to take measures for prevention, control and abatement of environmental pollution in river Ganga as below:
  - **National Ganga Council** under chairmanship of **Hon'ble Prime Minister of India**.
  - **Empowered Task Force (ETF) on river Ganga** under chairmanship of **Hon'ble Union Minister of Jal Shakti** (Department of Water Resources, River Development and Ganga Rejuvenation).
  - **National Mission for Clean Ganga (NMCG)**.
  - **State Ganga Committees**
  - **District Ganga Committees** in every specified district abutting river Ganga and its tributaries in the states.

## What are the Other Initiatives Related to Ganga?

- **Namami Gange Programme:** It is an **Integrated Conservation Mission**, approved as a 'Flagship Programme' by the Union Government in June 2014 to accomplish the twin objectives of effective abatement of **pollution and conservation and rejuvenation of National River Ganga**.
  - **Ganga was declared as the 'National River' of India** in 2008.
- **Ganga Action Plan:** It was the first **River Action Plan that was taken up by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change in 1985**, to improve the water quality by the **interception, diversion, and treatment of domestic sewage**.
  - The National River Conservation Plan is an extension to the Ganga Action Plan. It aims at cleaning the Ganga River under Ganga Action Plan phase-2.
- **Bhuvan-Ganga Web App:** It ensures involvement of the public in monitoring of pollution entering into the river Ganga.

## UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Questions (PYQs)

### Q1. Consider the following pairs: (2013)

	<b>National Park</b>	<b>River flowing through the Park</b>
1.	Corbett National Park	Ganga
2.	Kaziranga National Park	Manas

**Which of the above pairs is/are correctly matched?**

- (a) 1 and 2
- (b) 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3
- (d) None

**Ans: (d)**

**Q2. On which one of the following rivers is the Tehri Hydropower Complex located? (2008)**

- (a) Alaknanda
- (b) Bhagirathi
- (c) Dhauliganga
- (d) Mandakini

**Ans: (b)**

**Source: DTE**

PDF Reference URL: <https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/adi-ganga-revival-plan>