

# **Finfluencers**

## Why in News?

The <u>Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI)</u> is working on guidelines for financial influencers — popularly known as 'finfluencers'.

- Finfluencers are people with **public social media platforms offering advice and sharing personal experiences** about money and investment in stocks.
  - Their videos cover budgeting, investing, property buying, cryptocurrency advice and financial trend tracking.

## What is the Need of the Regulations?

- The number of 'unregistered' investment advisors giving unsolicited 'stock' tips on social media platforms has increased dramatically.
- In addition, certain companies used social media platforms to boost their share prices through finfluencers.
- There is no difference between listed companies and non-listed companies when it comes to fraud, more so now that digital data thefts and technological risks are on the rise.
  - Diversion of funds/ assets not only leads to erosion of wealth for shareholders, creates anarchy and financial crisis but also leads to ethical crisis and reputational risk.

### What is SEBI?

### About:

- SEBI is a statutory body established in 1992 in accordance with the provisions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992.
- The basic functions of the Securities and Exchange Board of India is to protect the interests of investors in securities and to promote and regulate the securities market.
- It's headquartered is in Mumbai, India.

### Structure:

- SEBI Board shall consist of the following members, namely: -
  - Chairman
  - Two members from amongst the officials of the Ministry of the Central Government dealing with Finance
  - One member from amongst the officials of the Reserve Bank of India
  - Five other members of whom at least three shall be the whole-time members to be appointed by the central Government.
- SEBI also appoints various committees, whenever required to look into the pressing issues of that time.
- Further, a Securities Appellate Tribunal (SAT) has been constituted to protect the interest of entities that feel aggrieved by SEBI's decision.
- SAT consists of a Presiding Officer and two other Members.
- It has the same powers as vested in a civil court. Further, if any person feels aggrieved by SAT's decision or order can appeal to the Supreme Court.

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