

Humboldt Glacier

Source: IE

Recently, Venezuela has become the first country to likely lose all its glaciers due to climate change.

- The **last remaining glacier**, <u>Humboldt</u>, has shrunk significantly and is now classified as an ice field.
- **Venezuela** used to be **home to six glaciers** (5 of them vanished by 2011), located about 5,000 metres above sea level in the <u>Andes mountains</u>.
- The **Andes mountains**, have experienced significant temperature increases, accelerating glacier melt.
 - These are the mountain systems of South America with an average height of 8,900 kilometres.
 - It ranges from the southern tip of South America to the continent's northernmost coast on the Caribbean covering parts of Argentina, Bolivia, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Venezuela.
- The 2023 El Nino event further intensified melting in the Humboldt Glacier.
- Similar to Venezuela, many glaciers worldwide are disappearing faster than expected, with twothirds of total glaciers projected to vanish by 2100, according to a 2023 study.
 - Hindukush Himalayan glaciers also face a major threat, potentially losing 80% of their volume by 2100 if greenhouse gas emissions remain high.



Read more...

PDF Refernece URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/humboldt-glacier

