

# **Asian Games 2023**

#### Source: IE

# Why in News?

Recently, the <u>19<sup>th</sup> Asian Games (of 2022, held in 2023)</u> came to a close at the **Hangzhou Olympic Sports Centre Stadium (also called Big Lotus) in China.** Hockey player PR Sreejesh was India's flagbearer at the parade of athletes.

The 20<sup>th</sup> Asian Games will be held in Japan in 2027.

# What are the Key Highlights of Asian Games 2023?

- India's Milestones:
  - India's Medals Tally:
    - With an unprecedented haul of 107 medals (28 gold, 38 silvers and 41 bronze), India set a new benchmark for themselves at the Asian Games 2023 in Hangzhou, the People's Republic of China.
      - At the 2018 Asian Games in Jakarta, India performed well and returned with 70 medals, including a haul of 16 gold medals.
    - It was the first time in Asian Games history that India's medals tally crossed the three-figure mark. By doing so, they became the only fourth country after China (383), Japan (188) and the Republic of Korea (190) to win 100 or more medals in a single edition of the Asian Games.
  - Athletes Performance:
    - Athletics turned out to be the most productive sport with a total of 29 medals
      six gold, 14 silver and nine bronze.
  - Hockey:
    - The India men's hockey team won an Asian Games gold and booked a Paris Olympics berth with a 5-1 thrashing of Japan.
- Introduction of New Sports:
  - 2023 Games saw two medal sports make their debut: e-Sports and Breakdancing.
  - Apart from them, Cricket, and board games Go, Xiangqi, and Chess returned to Asian Games in this edition after not featuring in the 2018 Asiad.



# **Medal Standings**

The 19th Asian Games Hangzhou

Rank	c Team/NOC		\$		Total
	People's Republic of China	201	111	71	383
	Japan	52	67	69	188
3	Republic of Korea	42	59	89	190
4	India	28	38	41	107
5	Uzbekistan	22	18	31	71
6	Chinese Taipei	19	20	28	67
7	Islamic Republic of Iran	13	21	20	54
8	Thailand	12	14	32	58
9	Bahrain	12	3	5	20
10	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	11	18	10	39
11	Kazakhstan	10	22	48	80
12	Hong Kong, China	8	16	29	53



\*Last Updated: Oct.8

In case of ties, NOCs are sorted alphabetically by NOC Code



# What are the Asian Games?

#### About:

- The Asian Games is the biggest sports competition in Asia, held once every four years. The symbol for the Asian Games is the rising sun with interlocking rings.
  - It is recognised by the <u>International Olympic Committee</u>.

# Background and Inauguration:

- After the <u>Second World War</u>, many Asian countries gained independence and the Indian International Olympic Committee proposed the idea of Asian Games as a sporting event, where all Asian nations can be represented.
- The first-ever Asian Games were held in New Delhi in 1951.

#### Regulation:

Asian Games were regulated by the Asian Games Federation from 1951 to 1978.
 Since 1982, the Olympic Council of Asia has regulated the Asian Games.

#### India as a Host:

- India is a founder member of Asian Games and also the host of the first Asian Games.
- The 9<sup>th</sup> edition of the Asian Games was also held in New Delhi in November and December 1982.
- Appu, the Indian elephant, was the first mascot to be used for the Asian Games.

# **UPSC Civil Services Examination, Previous Year Question (PYQ)**

### Q1. Consider the following statements in respect of the 32nd Summer Olympics: (2021)

- 1. The official motto for this Olympics is 'A New World'.
- 2. Sport Climbing, Surfing, Skateboarding, Karate and Baseball are included in this Olympics.

#### Which of the above statements is/are correct?

- (a) 1 only
- **(b)** 2 only
- (c) Both 1 and 2
- (d) Neither 1 nor 2

# Ans: (b)

# Q. Consider the following statements in respect of the Laureus World Sports Award which was instituted in the year 2000: (2021)

- 1. American golfer Tiger Woods was the first winner of this award.
- 2. The award was received mostly by 'Formula One' players so far.
- 3. Roger Federer received this award the maximum number of times compared to others.

#### Which of the above statements are correct?

- (a) 1 and 2 only
- **(b)** 2 and 3 only
- (c) 1 and 3 only
- (d) 1, 2 and 3

#### Ans: (c)

