



[Karol Bagh | IAS GS Foundation Course | 29 May, 6 PM](#) [Call Us](#)

This just in:

[UPSC Prelims 2024 CSAT \(Answer Key\) Revised Answer Key UPSC Prelims 2024 GS 1 UPSC Prelims 2024 CSAT UPSC Prelims 2024 GS 1 Mains Test Series](#) scheduled to begin from 9th June, 2024 has been postponed as UPSC CSE Preliminary exam was moved forward due to Lok Sabha elections of 2024. [UPSC Calendar 2025](#) [Final Result - Civil Services Examination 2023](#) [UPSC IFOS Notification - 2024](#) [UPSC CSE Notification 2024](#)

close

//





- [Home](#)
- [Blogs](#)
- [Classroom Programme](#)
- [Interview Guidance](#)
- [Online Programme](#)
- [Drishti Store](#)
- [DLP](#)
-

Language: [EN](#)

[Search](#)

[RSS](#)

[Cart](#)

[Classroom](#)

Menu

- [About us](#)
 - [General Introduction](#)
 - [Drishti - The Vision Foundation](#)
 - [Drishti Publications](#)
 - [Drishti Media](#)
 - [Managing Director](#)
 - [Infrastructure](#)
- [Prelims](#)
 - [About Civil Services](#)
 - [Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [UPSC Prelims Syllabus](#)
 - [GS Prelims Strategy](#)
 - [Prelims Analysis](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Year Wise\)](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Subject Wise\)](#)
 - [CSAT](#)
 - [CSAT Strategy](#)
 - [CSAT MCQs](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [Prelims Special](#)
 - [PT Sprint](#)
 - [2024](#)
 - [2023](#)
 - [2022](#)
 - [Sambhav](#)
 - [2024](#)
 - [2023](#)
 - [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
 - [Prelims Refresher Programme 2020](#)
 - [UPSC CSE Results](#)
- [Practice Quiz](#)
 - [Path To Prelims](#)
 - [Current Affairs](#)
 - [Daily Editorial Based Quiz](#)
 - [State PCS Quiz](#)
 - [Yojana / Kurukshetra](#)
 - [Down To Earth](#)
 - [CSAT](#)
 - [Weekly CA Revision MCQs](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Quiz Consolidation](#)
 - [CA Quiz Consolidation](#)
 - [Previous Year Papers](#)
 - [NCERT BOOKS](#)
 - [Economic Survey](#)
- [Mains & Interview](#)
 - [Optional Subjects](#)
 - [Mains Special](#)
 - [Sambhav](#)
 - [2024](#)
 - [2023](#)
 - [Mains Marathon](#)
 - [2023](#)
 - [2022](#)
 - [Be MAINS Ready](#)



- [2021](#)
 - [2020](#)
 - [2019](#)
- [Mains Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [Mains GS Syllabus](#)
 - [Mains GS Strategy](#)
- [Mains Answer Writing Practice](#)
- [Essay](#)
 - [Essay Strategy](#)
 - [Fodder For Essay](#)
 - [Model Essays](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
- [Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Strategy](#)
 - [Ethics Case Studies](#)
 - [Engage in Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Previous Years Q&As](#)
- [Mains Previous Years](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Mains Solved Papers](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Indian Forest Services](#)
- [Personality Test](#)
 - [Interview Strategy](#)
 - [Interview Guidance Programme](#)
- [UPSC CSE Results](#)
- [Current Affairs](#)
 - [Daily News & Editorial](#)
 - [Daily CA MCOs](#)
 - [Weekly Revision MCOs](#)
 - [Sansad TV Discussions](#)
 - [Monthly CA Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly MCQ Consolidation](#)
 - [Monthly Editorial Quiz Consolidation](#)
- [Drishti Specials](#)
 - [Inspirational Icons](#)
 - [Manthan](#)
 - [Sambhav](#)
 - [2024](#)
 - [2023](#)
 - [To The Point](#)
 - [Infographics and Maps](#)
 - [Important Institutions](#)
 - [Learning Through Maps](#)
 - [PRS Capsule](#)
 - [Summary Of Reports](#)
 - [Gist Of Economic Survey](#)
 - [Study Material](#)
 - [NCERT Books](#)
 - [NIOS Study Material](#)
 - [IGNOU Study Material](#)
- [Test Series](#)
 - [UPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
 - [BPSC](#)



- [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
- [RAS/RTS](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
- [MPPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
- [HPSC](#)
 - [Prelims Test Series](#)
 - [Mains Test Series](#)
- [Other Competitive Exams](#)
 - [CAPF](#)
 - [EPFO](#)
- [State PCS](#)
 - [Bihar](#)
 - [Chhattisgarh](#)
 - [Rajasthan](#)
 - [Uttar Pradesh](#)
 - [Haryana](#)
 - [Jharkhand](#)
 - [Uttarakhand](#)
 - [Madhya Pradesh](#)
- [Videos](#)
 - [Important Institutions](#)
 - [Daily Editorial Analysis](#)
 - [YouTube PDF Downloads](#)
 - [Mindmap For UPSC](#)
 - [Daily Current Affairs](#)
 - [Science & Tech](#)
 - [International Relations](#)
 - [Indian Culture & Historical Events](#)
 - [Polity & Nation](#)
 - [Economic Development](#)
 - [Ecology & Environment](#)
 - [Weekly Practice Questions](#)
 - [Important Government Schemes](#)
 - [Strategy By Toppers](#)
 - [Ethics - Definition & Concepts](#)
 - [Mastering Mains Answer Writing](#)
 - [Places in News](#)
 - [UPSC Mock Interview](#)
 - [JFoS Mock Interview](#)
 - [PCS Mock Interview](#)
 - [UPPSC](#)
 - [Bpsc](#)
 - [Interview Insights](#)
 - [Prelims 2019](#)
 - [Study Plan](#)
 - [Product Promos](#)
- [Quick Links](#)
 - [Drishiti Store](#)



close

- [Blog](#)

Achievers Corner

- [Topper's Interview](#)

Prelims

- [About Civil Services](#)
- [Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [UPSC Prelims Syllabus](#)
 - [GS Prelims Strategy](#)
- [Prelims Analysis](#)
- [Previous Years Papers](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Year Wise\)](#)
 - [GS Paper-I \(Subject Wise\)](#)
- [CSAT](#)
 - [CSAT Strategy](#)
 - [CSAT MCQs](#)
 - [Previous Years Papers](#)
- [Practice Quiz](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCQs](#)
- [60 Steps To Prelims](#)
- [Prelims Refresher Programme 2020](#)



Mains & Interview

- [Mains Syllabus & Strategy](#)
 - [Mains GS Syllabus](#)
 - [Mains GS Strategy](#)
- [Mains Answer Writing Practice](#)
- [Essay](#)
 - [Essay Strategy](#)
 - [Fodder For Essay](#)
 - [Model Essays](#)
 - [Drishti Essay Competition](#)
- [Ethics](#)
 - [Ethics Strategy](#)
 - [Ethics Case Studies](#)
 - [Ethics Discussion](#)
 - [Ethics Previous Years Q&As](#)

- [Mains Previous Years](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Mains Solved Papers](#)
 - [Papers By Years](#)
 - [Papers By Subject](#)
- [Be MAINS Ready](#)
- [Awake Mains Examination 2020](#)
- [Personality Test](#)
 - [Interview Strategy](#)
 - [Interview Guidance Programme](#)

Current Affairs

- [Daily News & Editorial](#)
- [Daily CA MCOs](#)
- [Weekly Revision MCOs](#)
- [Sansad TV Discussions](#)
- [Monthly CA Consolidation](#)
- [Monthly Editorial Consolidation](#)
- [Monthly MCO Consolidation](#)

Drishti Specials

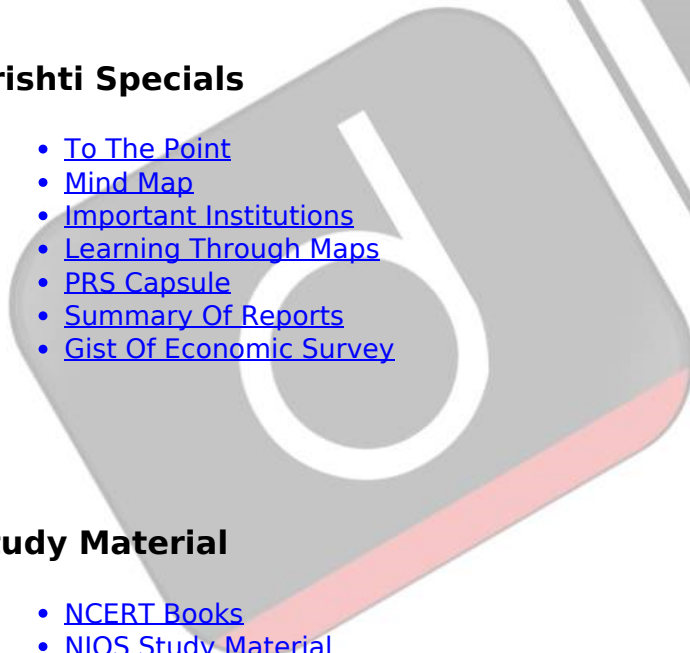
- [To The Point](#)
- [Mind Map](#)
- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Learning Through Maps](#)
- [PRS Capsule](#)
- [Summary Of Reports](#)
- [Gist Of Economic Survey](#)

Study Material

- [NCERT Books](#)
- [NIOS Study Material](#)
- [IGNOU Study Material](#)
- [Yojana & Kurukshetra](#)

State PCS

- [Bihar](#)
- [Chhatisgarh](#)



- [Rajasthan](#)
- [Uttar Pradesh](#)
- [Haryana](#)
- [Jharkhand](#)
- [Uttarakhand](#)
- [Madhya Pradesh](#)

Test Series

- [UPSC Prelims Test Series](#)
- [UPSC Mains Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS Prelims Test Series](#)
- [UPPCS Mains Test Series](#)
- [BPSC Prelims Test Series](#)
- [RAS/RTS Prelims Test Series](#)

Videos

- [Important Institutions](#)
- [Daily Editorial Analysis](#)
- [YouTube PDF Downloads](#)
- [Strategy By Toppers](#)
- [Ethics - Definition & Concepts](#)
- [Mastering Mains Answer Writing](#)
- [Places in News](#)
- [UPSC Mock Interview](#)
- [IFoS Mock Interview](#)
- [PCS Mock Interview](#)
- [Interview Insights](#)
- [Important Government Schemes](#)
- [Prelims 2019](#)
- [Study Plan](#)
- [Product Promos](#)

[Drishti Store](#)



Be Mains Ready

- [Home](#)
- Be Mains Ready

Show Menu

[All GS Paper 1](#) [GS Paper 2](#) [GS Paper 3](#) [GS Paper 4](#) [Essay](#) [Revision Tests](#)

- 30 Jul 2019 [GS Paper 1 History](#)

What is six-day war and why was it fought? How has this war shaped history of the modern world? (250 words)

Approach

Approach

- Briefly explain about the Six-Day war in the introduction.
- Mention the causes and the immediate reasons that triggered the war.
- Explain how it impacted the geopolitical situation in the Middle East and the rest of the world.

Introduction

The Six-Day War was a brief but bloody conflict fought in June 1967 between Israel and the Arab states of Egypt, Syria and Jordan. This war led to the emergence of Israel as a significant power in the region and shocked the Arab world of the severity of their defeat.

Body

The six day war can be considered as a consequence of several decades of political tension and military conflict between Israel and the Arab states.

The roots of the war lay in the very **creation of Israel in 1948**, which was followed by the First Arab-Israeli War. This also created Palestinian refugee crisis aggrieved by the military conflict.

Further conflict erupted in **1956** in the form of **Suez crisis** after the nationalization of the Suez Canal by Egyptian President Gamal Abdel Nasser. Hence, the Six-Day war can be seen as a consequential step of the ongoing geo-political rift in the Middle East.

Some of the other direct major **causes of the war** were:

- Cross border attacks in 1960s by Syrian-backed Palestinian guerillas against the Israel Defense Forces.
- Israel-Syria air and artillery engagement in April 1967.
- Amassing of troops by Egypt towards Sinai Peninsula. This was after Soviet Union

intelligence inputs and in apprehension of a full scale invasion by Israel near its northern border with Syria.

- Support of USSR for the modernization of Egyptian and Syrian armies.
- In May 1967, Egypt banned Israeli shipping from the Straits of Tiran, the sea passage connecting the Red Sea and the Gulf of Aqaba.

All these events led the Israel Defense Forces to initiate **Operation Focus**, a coordinated aerial attack on Egypt on June 5, 1967. This marked the beginning of the Six-Day war in the form of fierce air and artillery warfare.

The war ended with a U.N.-brokered ceasefire. However, it significantly altered the map of the Middle East and gave rise to other geopolitical tensions. Below are further **consequences of the war**:

- **Israel seized the Sinai Peninsula and the Gaza Strip** from Egypt, the **West Bank and East Jerusalem** from Jordan, and the **Golan Heights** from Syria.
- This put a question mark on the capabilities of Arab world. They met in Sudan in August 1967 and signed a resolution that promised “no peace, no recognition and no negotiation” with Israel.
- Led by Egypt and Syria, the Arab states later launched a fourth major conflict with Israel during **1973’s Yom Kippur War**.
- Capturing West Bank and Gaza strip worsened the **Palestinian refugee crisis**. This laid the groundwork for ongoing political turmoil and violence in the region.

Since 1967, the lands Israel seized in the Six-Day War have been at the center of efforts to end the Arab-Israeli conflict. Even though Israel returned the Sinai Peninsula to Egypt in 1982 and withdrew from Gaza in 2005, the status of the Golan Heights and the West Bank continues to be a stumbling block in Arab-Israeli peace negotiations.

Conclusion

The violence of the conflict has been the object of numerous international conferences at UN platforms. This has divided the modern world in dealing with historic rights, security issues and human rights of the Palestinians. While the Arab world generally supported the Palestinian cause, the western world led by USA always supported Israel’s claims in the region.

Hence, the conflict continues to shape the history of the modern world in the form of ongoing geopolitical tensions like the one between US and Iran, the leader of the Muslim world.

[Print PDF](#)

```
/** * RECOMMENDED CONFIGURATION VARIABLES: EDIT AND UNCOMMENT THE SECTION BELOW TO INSERT DYNAMIC VALUES FROM YOUR PLATFORM OR CMS. * LEARN WHY DEFINING THESE VARIABLES IS IMPORTANT: https://disqus.com/admin/universalcode/#configuration-variables*/ var disqus_config = function () { this.page.url = https://www.drishtiiias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing-practice-questions/papers/2019/six-day-war-reasons-war-shaped-history-of-the-modern-world/1000/print/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print // Replace PAGE_URL with your page's canonical URL variable this.page.identifier = '' // Replace PAGE_IDENTIFIER with your page's unique identifier variable }; (function() { // DON'T EDIT BELOW THIS LINE var d = document, s = d.createElement('script'); s.src = 'https://drishti-english.disqus.com/embed.js'; s.setAttribute('data-timestamp', +new Date()); (d.head || d.body).appendChild(s); }()); Please enable JavaScript to view the comments powered by Disqus.
```

More Links

- [Mains Strategy](#)
- [Blog](#)
- [EStore](#)

Be Mains Ready PDF

- [2019 Be Mains Ready PDF Consolidation \(All Questions\)](#)
- [Be Mains Ready Schedule 2019](#)

```
$(document).ready(function(){ $('#accordion button').click(function(){ // $('#accordion button').css("display","block").next().slideUp(500); $(this).text(function(i, text){ return text === "Show Answer" ? "Hide Answer" : "Show Answer"; }); // $(this).css("display","none").next().slideToggle(500); $(this).next().slideToggle(); }); }); $('#sendtoprogress').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing-practice-question/papers/2019/six-day-war-reasons-war-shaped-history-of-the-modern-world/1000/print/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com/articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=2&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.progresslist').length){ $('.progresslist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .prog" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your progress section'); $('#fixbtn.progress').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This article is already exist in your progress section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); $('#sendtobookmark').click(function(e){ var article=$('#article').val(); var title = $('#articletitle').val(); var url = "https://www.drishtiias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing-practice-question/papers/2019/six-day-war-reasons-war-shaped-history-of-the-modern-world/1000/print/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print"; $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiias.com//articles/progress", data: 'article='+article+'&type=1&articletitle='+title+'&url='+encodeURIComponent(url), success: function(data){ if(data=='success'){ if($('.bookmarklist').length){ $('.bookmarklist').prepend(''+title+''); } } else { $('.message').hide(); $( '

```

- ['+title+'](#)

```
' ).insertAfter( ".content .bookm" ); } $('#articlemsg').html('Article has been added in your bookmark section'); $('#fixbtn.bookmark').toggleClass('open'); } else if(data=='already') { $('#articlemsg').html('This article is already exist in your bookmark section. '); } else if(data=='login') { $('#sendtobookmark').addClass('popup'); //$('#articlemsg').html('Please login to send this article into progress. '); } else { $('#articlemsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype); } }); $(document).ready(function(){ //$('#video-slide').slick(); $('#video-slide').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: false, autoplaySpeed:7000 }); }); comDate = ['10-June-2019', '11-June-2019', '12-June-2019', '13-June-2019', '14-June-2019', '15-June-2019',
```

'16-June-2019', '17-June-2019', '18-June-2019', '19-June-2019', '20-June-2019', '21-June-2019', '22-June-2019', '23-June-2019', '24-June-2019', '25-June-2019', '26-June-2019', '27-June-2019', '28-June-2019', '29-June-2019', '30-June-2019', '01-July-2019', '02-July-2019', '03-July-2019', '04-July-2019', '05-July-2019', '06-July-2019', '07-July-2019', '08-July-2019', '09-July-2019', '10-July-2019', '11-July-2019', '12-July-2019', '13-July-2019', '14-July-2019', '15-July-2019', '16-July-2019', '17-July-2019', '18-July-2019', '19-July-2019', '20-July-2019', '21-July-2019', '22-July-2019', '23-July-2019', '24-July-2019', '25-July-2019', '26-July-2019', '27-July-2019', '28-July-2019', '29-July-2019', '30-July-2019', '31-July-2019', '01-August-2019', '02-August-2019', '03-August-2019', '04-August-2019', '05-August-2019', '06-August-2019', '07-August-2019', '08-August-2019', '09-August-2019', '10-August-2019', '11-August-2019', '12-August-2019', '13-August-2019', '14-August-2019', '15-August-2019', '16-August-2019', '17-August-2019', '18-August-2019', '19-August-2019', '20-August-2019', '21-August-2019', '22-August-2019', '23-August-2019', '24-August-2019', '25-August-2019', '26-August-2019', '27-August-2019', '28-August-2019', '29-August-2019', '30-August-2019', '31-August-2019']; subject = ['Economy & Agriculture', 'Environment & Ecology', 'Internal Security', 'Science & Technology', 'Disaster Management', 'Test 1', 'Essay Test 1', 'Probity in Governance', 'Ethical Issues in Corporate Governance', 'International Relations - Ethical Issues', 'Ethics Interface', 'Case Study', 'Test 2', 'Essay Test 2', 'Indian Society', 'Modern India', 'India After Independence + World History', 'Art & Culture', 'Geography', 'Test 3', 'Essay Test 3', 'Indian Society', 'Modern India', 'Post Independence', 'Art & Culture', 'Geography', 'World History', 'Essay Test 4', 'Indian Polity', 'Governance', 'Social Justice', 'Welfare Policies', 'International Relations', 'Test 4', 'Essay Test 5', 'Indian Polity', 'Governance', 'Social Justice', 'Welfare Policies', 'International Relations', 'Revise', 'Essay Test 6', 'Economy & Agriculture', 'Environment & Ecology', 'Internal Security', 'Science & Technology', 'Disaster Management', 'Test 5', 'Essay Test 7', 'GS1', 'GS1', 'GS2', 'GS2', 'GS3', 'GS3', 'Essay Test 8', 'Attitude & Aptitude', 'Emotional Intelligence', 'Moral Thinkers', 'Public Service Values', 'Case Study', 'Test 6 - Ethics Whole Syllabus', 'Essay Test 9', 'GS1', 'GS1', 'GS2', 'Revise', 'GS2', 'Revise', 'Essay Test 10', 'GS3', 'GS3', 'Revise', 'GS4', 'GS4', 'Revise', 'Essay Test 11', 'GS1', 'GS2', 'GS3', 'GS4', 'Complete Test', 'Complete Test']; \$('#datepicker').datepicker({ minDate: new Date(2019, 06, 10), maxDate: new Date(2019, 08, 31), defaultDate: new Date(2019, 06, 10), //update references after month change onChangeMonthYear: function () { setTimeout(function () { showmessage(); }, 0); }, onSelect: function (date) { //alert(document.URL+'?filter='+date); window.open(document.URL.split("?")[0] + '?filter=' + date, "_self"); } }); function showmessage(){ \$(".ui-state-default").on("mouseenter", function() { var dayprefix=""; if(parseInt(\$(this).text()) = 1) { clearInterval(fadeInInterval); } else { opacity += 0.1; form.style.opacity = opacity; } }, 20); // Adjust the interval as needed for the desired speed // Add click event listener to document to close form when clicking outside document.addEventListener("click", closeFormOnClickOutside); } function closeForm() { var form = document.getElementById("myForm"); var opacity = 1; // Gradually decrease opacity to 0 var fadeOutInterval = setInterval(function () { if (opacity



```
screen_width_resize_before){ //Zoom out if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } else { //Zoom in
if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width_resize_after-xx) + 'px'; } else {
box.style.left = x + 'px'; } } var screen_width_resize_before = screen_width_resize_after; });
document.addEventListener('scroll',(event) => { var box_top=parseInt(box.style.top, 10); var
window_height=parseInt(window.innerHeight, 10); if((box_top >= window_height) || (box_top
screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } box.style.top
= (window_height*0.5)+'px'; } }, { passive: true } ); $(".float-plus").draggable(); $(".float-
plus").css("position", "fixed"); $(".float-plus").css("z-index", "999"); $(".float-plus").click(function(){
show_social_float_icons(); }); var box = document.getElementById('float-plus'); $(".float-
```



```
plus').mousedown(function(){ const body = document.body; box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s";
body.style.overflow = "hidden"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto"; }); $('float-plus').mouseup(function(){
const body = document.body; body.style.overflow = "auto"; body.style.pointerEvents = "auto";
box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width = window.innerWidth; var screen_width =
parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var current_location =
parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx = (screen_width*0.04); var x
= (screen_width*0.009); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left = (screen_width-xx) + 'px'; }
else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); // For MOBILE TOUCH - DRAGGABLE
box.addEventListener('touchstart', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 0s ease 0s"; });
box.addEventListener('touchmove', function(e) { e.preventDefault(); box.style.transform =
"translate(-50%, -50%)"; var touchLocation = e.targetTouches[0]; box.style.left = (touchLocation.pageX-
window.scrollX) + 'px'; box.style.top = (touchLocation.pageY-window.scrollY) + 'px'; });
box.addEventListener('touchend', function(e) { box.style.transition = "all 1s ease 0s"; var screen_width =
screen.width; var screen_width = parseInt(screen_width, 10) var current_location = box.style.left; var
current_location = parseInt(current_location, 10) var screen_middle = (screen_width/2); var xx =
(screen_width*0.05); var x = (screen_width*0.05); if(current_location > screen_middle){ box.style.left =
(screen_width-xx) + 'px'; } else { box.style.left = x + 'px'; } }); function remove_social_float_icons() {
$(".float-fb").animate({ top: "-=8%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-tw").animate({ top: "-=16%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-rs").animate({ top: "-=24%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-ig").animate({ top: "-=32%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-ig" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-pn").animate({ top: "-=40%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).hide("slow"); },500);
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "-=48%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).hide("slow");
},500); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ? window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){
$(".float-tg").animate({ top: "-=56%", }, 500 ); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).hide("slow"); },500);
} setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).hide("slow"); },500); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus"
).show("slow"); },500); sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "1"); } function
show_social_float_icons(){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-plus" ).hide("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-fb" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tw"
).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-rs" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".
float-ig" ).show("slow"); },10); setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-pn" ).show("slow"); },10);
setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-wp" ).show("slow"); },10); var width = (window.innerWidth > 0) ?
window.innerWidth : screen.width; if(width >= 700){ setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-tg" ).show("slow");
},10); } setTimeout(function(){ $(".float-cross" ).show("slow"); },10); $(".float-fb").animate({ top:
"+=8%", }, 500 ); $(".float-tw").animate({ top: "+=16%", }, 600 ); $(".float-rs").animate({ top: "+=24%",
}, 700 ); $(".float-ig").animate({ top: "+=32%", }, 800 ); $(".float-pn").animate({ top: "+=40%", }, 900 );
$(".float-wp").animate({ top: "+=48%", }, 1000 ); if(width >= 700){ $(".float-tg").animate({ top:
"+=56%", }, 1000 ); } sessionStorage.setItem("remove_social_icons", "0"); }
$(document).ready(function(){ var value = sessionStorage.getItem("remove_social_icons"); if(value ==
'1'){ remove_social_float_icons(); } }); // function to close the popup function closePopup() { var modal =
document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display = "none"; } // function to open the popup
function openPopup() { var modal = document.getElementById("myModal"); modal.style.display =
"block"; } // Added the code - If user click on anywhere outside the popup $('body').click(function(e) {
$('#myModal').hide(); }); $('#popclose').on('click',function(e){ $('#myModal').css('display','none'); }); //
automatically open the popup on page load window.onload = openPopup; $(document).ready(function(){
if(screen.width { button.addEventListener('click', btnEvent => { // console.log(button.id); $.ajax({
method: "POST", url: "https://www.drishitias.com/search/", data: { 'id': button.id, 'search': search },
headers: { 'X-CSRF-TOKEN': $('[name = "_csrfToken"]').val() }, success: function(result){
$('body').html(result); }, error: function(error){ console.log(error) } } ) } }) $(document).ready(function(){
//alert(getCookie('isLogin')); if(getCookie('isLogin')==1) { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','inline-block');
$('#loginLink').css('display','none'); $('#registerLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','none');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','inline-block'); } else { $('#myAccountDiv').css('display','none');
$('#loginLink').css('display','inline-block'); $('#registerLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteLoginLink').css('display','none'); $('#makeNoteLink').css('display','inline-block');
$('#makeNoteOptionDiv').css('display','none'); } }); function getCookie(name) { var match =
document.cookie.match(RegExp("(?:^|\\s*)" + name + "=(.*)")); return match ? match[1] : null; } var
regex = /^(([a-zA-Z0-9_+])+\@((([a-zA-Z0-9-])+\.)+([a-zA-Z0-9]{2,4})+)$/; var phonex = /^(([0-9 ])+)$/;
$('#newsletterfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true; var txtname=$('#txtname').val(); var
```

```
txtnewsletter=$('#txtnewsletter').val(); $('#nmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove(); if(txtname.trim()==){
$('#txtname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#txtname').removeClass('input-error'); }
if(txtnewsletter.trim()==){ $('#txtnewsletter').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!regex.test(txtnewsletter)){ $('#txtnewsletter').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtnewsletter').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#newsletterfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({
type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/newsletterfrm", data: form, success: function(data){
if(data=='already'){ $('#nmsg').html('Email address already in use'); }else if(data=='add'){
$('#nmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our newsletter. '); $('#txtname').val("");
$('#txtnewsletter').val(""); }else{ $('#nmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#smsalertfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtmobile=$('#txtmobile').val(); $('#nmmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtmobile.trim()==){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else
if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){ $('#txtmobile').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#txtmobile').removeClass('input-error'); } if(msg){ var form=$('#smsalertfrm').serialize();
//$('#nmloader').show(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/pages/smsalertfrm", data:
form, success: function(data){ if(data=='already'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Phone number already in use');
}else if(data=='add'){ $('#nmmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our SMS Alerts. ');
$('#txtmobile').val(""); }else{ $('#nmmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); }
//$('#nmloader').hide(); }, error: function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ alert(errortype);
//$('#nmloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#subscriptionfrm').submit(function(e){ var
msg=true; var txtname=$('#name').val(); var txtnewsletter=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phone').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#name').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#name').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtnewsletter.trim()==){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtnewsletter)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phone').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phone').removeClass('input-error'); }
if($('#dailyupdates').prop("checked") == false && $('#examnewsletter').prop("checked") == false &&
$('#fullnewsletter').prop("checked") == false && $('#sms').prop("checked") == false) {
$('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('No
option selected, please select at least one option. '); msg=false; } if(msg){ $('#loader').css('display','block');
var form=$('#subscriptionfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiiias.com/subscription", data: form, success: function(data){
$('#loader').css('display','none'); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for subscribing to our
subscription. You will hear from us soon. '); $('#name').val(""); $('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phone').val("");
}else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block'); $('#contactmsg').addClass('error');
$('#contactmsg').html('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error,errortype,errorstatus){ $('#loader').css('display','none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#testseriesfrm').submit(function(e){ var msg=true;
var txtname=$('#firstname').val(); var txtnewsletter=$('#emailaddress').val(); var
txtmobile=$('#phonenumber').val(); $('#contactmsg').html(""); //$('.input-error').remove();
if(txtname.trim()==){ $('#firstname').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{
$('#firstname').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtnewsletter.trim()==){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-
error'); msg=false; }else if(!regex.test(txtnewsletter)){ $('#emailaddress').addClass('input-error'); msg=false;
}else{ $('#emailaddress').removeClass('input-error'); } if(txtmobile.trim()==){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(txtmobile.trim().length!=10){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else if(!phonex.test(txtmobile)){
$('#phonenumber').addClass('input-error'); msg=false; }else{ $('#phonenumber').removeClass('input-
error'); } if(msg){ $('#loader').css('display','block'); var form=$('#testseriesfrm').serialize(); $.ajax({ type:
"POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/test-series-registration", data: form, success: function(data){
$('#loader').css('display','none'); //alert(data); if(data=='success'){ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
$('#contactmsg').removeClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html('Thank you for choosing our test series. You
will get an email and message soon. '); $('#firstname').val(""); $('#lastname').val("");
$('#emailaddress').val(""); $('#phonenumber').val(""); }else{ $('#contactmsg').css('display','block');
```

```

$('#contactmsg').addClass('error'); $('#contactmsg').html(data); } }, error:
function(error, errortype, errorstatus) { $('#loader').css('display', 'none'); alert(errortype);
//$('#nloader').hide(); } }); } e.preventDefault(); }); $('#allnotes').click(function() {
$('#fixbtn.notes').removeClass('open'); $('#fixbtn.mynotes').toggleClass('open'); });
$('#mynotes, .notelist').on('click', '.readmore', function() { var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid');
$('#note_id').val(noteid); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/articles/setnote", data:
'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data) { if(data) { tinymce.get("mynote").setContent(data);
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('#fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); } else { alert('Oops! something went
wrong, Please try again'); } }, error: function(error, errortype, errorstatus) { alert(errortype); } }); });
$('#notelink').click(function() { $.ajax({ type: "POST", url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/articles/removenote",
success: function(data) { if(data=='removed') { $('#note_id').val(""); tinymce.get("mynote").setContent("");
$('#mynotemsg').html(""); $('#fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); $('#fixbtn.mynotes').removeClass('open');
} else { alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error, errortype, errorstatus) { alert(errortype); } }); });
$('#mynotes, .notelist').on('click', '.removenote', function(e) { if(confirm('Are you sure want to remove
note?')) { $('#loader').css('display', 'block'); var noteid=$(this).attr('data-noteid'); $.ajax({ type: "POST", url:
"https://www.drishtiiias.com/articles/deletenote", data: 'note_id='+noteid, success: function(data) {
$('#loader').css('display', 'none'); if(data=='removed') { $('#note-list #' + noteid + ', .notelist
#' + noteid).css('display', 'none'); } else { alert('Oops! something went wrong, Please try again'); } }, error:
function(error, errortype, errorstatus) { $('#loader').css('display', 'none'); alert(errortype); } }); }
e.preventDefault(); }); $('#commentfile').change(function() { $('#file-name').text(this.files[0].name); });
$(document).ready(function() { $('#list-toggle').click(function() { $('#list-category').toggleClass('active');
$(this).toggleClass('active'); $('#value').text(function(i, text) { return text === "Hide Menu" ? "Show Menu"
: "Hide Menu"; }); }); $('#aside button.close').click(function() { $('#list-category').toggleClass('active'); $('#list-
toggle').toggleClass('active'); }); $('#fixbtn .btn').click(function() { $('#fixbtn
.btn').not(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); $(this).parents('.fixbtn').toggleClass('open'); });
$('#fixbtn a.close').click(function() { $(this).parents('.fixbtn').removeClass('open'); }); $('#note-
btn').click(function() { $('#fixbtn.notes').toggleClass('open'); }); $('#viewmore a').click(function() {
$('#hide').slideToggle('active'); $(this).text(function(i, text) { return text === "View More" ? "View Less" :
"View More"; }); }); }); $('#learning-program .subheading').click(function() { $(this).next().slideToggle();
$(this).toggleClass('open'); }); $(document).ready(function() { $('#a.register-btn').colorbox(); });
$('#interview-slider').slick({ autoplay: true, arrows: false, dots: true });
$('#bookSession').on('click', function(e) { $.ajax({ type: "POST", data: { 'course':
$('#bookSession').data('course') }, url: "https://www.drishtiiias.com/book-online-session", success:
function(json) { var obj = JSON.parse(json); if (obj.status==200) { alert(obj.message); } else {
alert(obj.message); window.location.reload(); } }, error: function(error, errortype, errorstatus) {
alert(errortype); } }); e.preventDefault(); }); $('#popup').colorbox({iframe: true, innerWidth: 790,
innerHeight: 530}); if(screen.width = 500) { $('#scroll-top').addClass("show"); } else { $('#scroll-
top').removeClass("show"); } }); function showarchive(year, month, day=null) { // alert('be-mains-ready-
daily-answer-writing-practice-question'); return; var
url='https://www.drishtiiias.com/archives+'+''+year+'-'+month+'-'+day; location=url;
//alert(url+'/archives/'+year+'/'+month+'/'+dat); }

```

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtiiias.com/be-mains-ready-daily-answer-writing-practice-question/papers/2019/six-day-war-reasons-war-shaped-history-of-the-modern-world/1000/print/about-us/about-us/general-introduction/print/print/print>