

Uttar Pradesh Set to Invest in Civil Aviation

Why in News?

According to the sources, the **Uttar Pradesh government** is targeting **private investment of USD 2 billion (over Rs 16,000 crore)** in the <u>civil aviation sector.</u>

Apart from promoting ancillary activities, such as aviation training, aircraft maintenance, and aerosports, the proposed investment may be used to develop and upgrade existing airstrips.

Key Points

- Under the flagship <u>Regional Connectivity Scheme (RCS)</u>, apart from the 14 state-owned airstrips marked for immediate development, the state is taking steps to **operationalise 225 routes**.
 - Six airstrips namely Aligarh, Azamgarh, Chitrakoot, Shravasti, Moradabad, and Sonbhadra are being upgraded to handle the flights under the RCS.
 - The state has allocated a budget of about Rs 28,000 crore in the current financial year 2024-25 (FY25) for the civil aviation infrastructure for airstrips modernisation, land acquisition, and more.
- Uttar Pradesh witnessed a rise of 20% in the number of flyers in FY24, indicating a sharp uptick in aviation growth in leisure and business tourism.
 - The government is also promoting helicopter taxis in major tourist hotspots under the Public-Private Partnership (PPP) mode.
 - In 2023, UP Tourism signed an agreement with Rajas Aerosports And Adventures to operate heliports for 30 years between Agra and Mathura.
- **UP has emerged as the most favoured tourist destination**, logging a 50% jump in tourist inflow to 480 million in 2023.

Regional Connectivity Scheme

About:

- <u>UDAN (Ude Desh Ka Aam Nagarik)</u> was launched by the Ministry of Civil Aviation for regional airport development and regional connectivity enhancement.
- It is a part of the <u>National Civil Aviation Policy 2016.</u>
- The scheme is applicable for a period of 10 years.

Objectives:

- Improve the air connectivity to remote and regional areas of India.
- Development of remote areas and enhancing trade and commerce and tourism expansion.
- Enable common people to access air travel with affordable rates.
- Employment creation in the aviation sector.

Key Features:

- Under the scheme, airlines have to cap airfares for 50% of the total seats at Rs. 2,500 per hour of flight.
- This would be achieved through:
 - A financial stimulus in the form of concessions from Central and State governments and airport operators and
 - <u>Viability Gap Funding (VGF)</u> A government grant provided to the airlines to bridge the gap between the cost of operations and expected revenue.

- Regional Connectivity Fund (RCF) was created to meet the viability gap funding requirements under the scheme.
- The partner State Governments (other than UTs and NER states where contribution will be 10%) would contribute a 20% share to this fund.

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