Modernization of Fire Services

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Why in News?

Recently, the Ministry of Home Affairs, Government of India has launched a **"Scheme for Expansion and Modernization of Fire Services in the States"** under the **National Disaster Response Fund** (NDRF) for strengthening fire services in the States.

What is the Scheme for Expansion and Modernization of Fire Services in the States?

- About:
 - The Scheme finds its origin from the recommendation of the <u>Fifteenth Finance</u> <u>Commission (XV-FC)</u> which allows an allocation of 12.5% of each of the NDRF and <u>State</u> <u>Disaster Response Fund (SDRF)</u> for the Funding Window of Preparedness and Capacity Building.
- Objective:
 - It aims to expand and modernize Fire Services in the States with a view that activities for strengthening of fire services at the State-level through preparedness and capacitybuilding components of the NDRF will be ensured.
- Measures under the Scheme:
 - Setting up of new fire stations
 - Strengthening of State Training Centres and capacity building
 - Provisions for modern fire-fighting equipment
 - Strengthening of State Headquarters and Urban Fire Stations
 - Technological upgradation and installation and augmentation of online systems.
- Fund Allocation:
 - Fund allocation under the scheme is on a cost sharing basis of 75:25 with the States, except for North Eastern Hill States which is in the ratio of 90:10.
 - While the Centre will provide Rs. 5000 crore to the States for identified activities, the States' contribution will be of Rs. 1387.99 Crore.
 - An amount of Rs. 500 crore, out of the total central outlay of Rs. 5000 crore will be available for incentivizing the States for adoption of legal and infrastructure-based reforms.

What are the Government Initiatives for Disaster Risk Reduction?

- National Disaster Management Plan
- Aapda Mitra Scheme
- Common Alerting Protocol based Integrated Alert System (Sachet).
- School Safety Programme (SSP) of NDRF
- National Cyclone Risk Mitigation Project (NCRMP)
- NGO-Coordination Centres at States/UTs and District levels.
- NDRF Mock Exercises scheme on community disaster Awareness.

- NDMA Guidelines for Management of Disaster Risks.
 <u>National Cyclone Risk Mitigation Project (NCRMP)</u>

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