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## UP Outpaces Gujarat In Registered Investors | Uttar Pradesh | 29 Dec 2023

### Why in News?

According to the CEO of [National Stock Exchange \(NSE\)](#), Uttar Pradesh has taken a lead over Gujarat in terms of the number of registered investors.

### Key Points

- With a market capital of around 4.5 trillion dollars, India is the **fourth largest market** in terms of market capitalization in the world, followed by the US, China, and Japan.
  - India's market capitalisation in relation to its [Gross Domestic Product \(GDP\)](#) has witnessed 10% increase in the current calendar year.
  - India has 74% global share in equity derivatives and 61% share across various asset classes.
  - States with the highest number of registered investors are **Maharashtra, Uttar Pradesh and then Gujarat.**
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## Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya Birth Anniversary | Uttar Pradesh | 29 Dec 2023

### Why in News?

On the 162<sup>nd</sup> birth anniversary of [Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya](#) on 25<sup>th</sup> December 2023, the Prime Minister is **scheduled to release the first series of the 'Collected Works of Pandit Madan Mohan Malaviya.'**

### Key Points

- The bilingual (English and Hindi) work features writings, speeches, unpublished letters, and other works of Madan Mohan Malaviya.
- Madan Mohan Malaviya (25<sup>th</sup> December 1861 - 2<sup>nd</sup> November 1946) **was an Indian scholar, politician, and educational reformer.**
  - He was a **leader in the Indian independence movement and served as president of the [Indian National Congress](#)** four times. He was also the founder of the Akhil Bharat Hindu Mahasabha and the [Banaras Hindu University.](#)

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# Pt. MADAN MOHAN MALAVIYA

25th December 1861- 2nd November, 1946

Educationist, Journalist, Politician and Freedom Activist  
Title of '*Mahamana*' by Mahatma Gandhi and '*Karmayogi*' by Dr. S. Radhakrishnan



## ROLE IN FREEDOM STRUGGLE

- He was midway between the Moderates and the Extremists
- Took part in Salt Satyagraha and the Civil Disobedience Movement (1930)
- Elected President of the Indian National Congress for four sessions (1909, 1913, 1919, and 1932)

## MAJOR CONTRIBUTIONS

- Ending the Indian Indenture system (bonded labour)
- Setting up the Ganga Mahasabha in 1905
- Member of the Imperial Legislative Council for 11 years
- Popularised the term '*Satyamev Jayate*'
- Introduction of Devnagri in British-Indian Courts
- Helped establish the Hindu Mahasabha in 1915
- Founded the Banaras Hindu University (BHU) in 1916

## JOURNALISM

- *Abhyudaya* (Hindi weekly) and *Maryada* (Hindi monthly)
- Chairman of the Board of Directors of the *Hindustan Times*

## HONOURS

- Bharat Ratna (2014)
- Varanasi-New Delhi Mahamana Express (2016)