

# **Light-Mantled Albatross**

## Why in News?

Recently Light-mantled Albatross, a species native to the **Antarctic seas**, was recorded in Tamil Nadu.

### What are the Findings?

- The location where the Albatross was spotted is part of the Palk Bay and near the <u>Gulf of</u> <u>Mannar</u>, an 'Important Bird Area' on India's southeast coast.
- This record from the **Palk Bay** side of Rameswaram island is significant, and it throws up **new** challenges to researchers once these Antarctic birds migrate to Asia.
- This finding also directs researchers to look for bird migration away from the well-known and established routes and sites.
- As the nearest recorded site of the bird is around 5,000 km away from Rameswaram, a change in atmospheric pressure may be among the reasons for the Albatross to land on an Indian shore.

### What is a Light-mantled Albatross?

- Scientific Name: Phoebetria palpebrate
- About:
  - Also, known as the **grey-mantled albatross** or the light-mantled sooty albatross.
  - Light-mantled albatrosses spend most of their lives in flight. A juvenile may **spend many years at sea before returning to breed.**
  - The Light-mantled Albatross, with broad pelagic habits, maintains a **circumpolar distribution in the Southern Ocean.**



- Appearance:
  - Ash coloured with darker areas around the head and lighter areas across the back and wingtips.
  - Distinctive white stripe immediately above the eye.
- Population:
  - A worldwide population of 21,600 breeding pairs, according to an estimate in 1998.
- Protection:
  - IUCN Red List: Near Threatened

#### Source: TH

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