

## Jagannath Rath Yatra

The annual Lord Jagannath rath yatra began from the Jagannath temple, Puri on 4<sup>th</sup> July.

- The festival is celebrated on the second day of Shukla Paksha of Ashadh, the third month, according to the traditional Oriya calendar.
- The Rath Yatra (Chariot Festival) is 9 day-long event during which the three holy chariots carrying idols of Lord Jagannath, his brother Balaram (Balabhadra) and sister Subhadra are pulled by thousands of devotees from India and abroad.
- The festival honours the Lord Jagannath's visit along with his siblings to the temple of Queen Gundicha, the place of their aunt's house where they revel in a nine day stay.
- Jagannath Puri temple is called 'Yamanika Tirtha' where, according to the Hindu beliefs, the power of 'Yama', the god of death has been nullified in Puri due to the presence of Lord Jagannath.
- There are four gates to the temple- Eastern 'Singhdwara' which is the main gate with two crouching lions, Southern 'Ashwadwara', Western 'Vyaghradwara and Northern 'Hastidwara'. There is a carving of each form at each gate.
- In front of the entrance stands the Aruna stambha or sun pillar, which was originally at the <u>Sun Temple in Konark</u>.

PDF Reference URL: https://www.drishtiias.com/printpdf/jagannath-rath-yatra