

## **Veer Kunwar Singh**

## Why in News?

■ The Government will pay tribute to freedom fighter Veer Kunwar Singh (1777-1858) on his birth anniversary (23<sup>rd</sup> April).



## Who was Kunwar Singh?

- He belonged to a family of the Ujjainiya clan of the Parmar Rajputs of Jagdispur, currently a part of Bhojpur district, Bihar.
- He was the chief organiser of the fight against the British in Bihar. He is popularly known as Veer Kunwar Singh.
- Singh led the <u>Indian Rebellion of 1857</u> in Bihar. He was nearly eighty and in failing health when he was called upon to take up arms.
- He was assisted by both his brother, Babu Amar Singh and his commander-in-chief, Hare Krishna Singh. Some argue that the latter was the real reason behind Kunwar Singh's initial military success.
- He gave a good fight and harried British forces for nearly a year and remained invincible until the end. He was an expert in the art of guerilla warfare.
- He passed away on 26<sup>th</sup> April 1858.
- To honour his contribution to India's freedom movement, the Republic of India issued a commemorative stamp on 23<sup>th</sup> April 1966.
  - The Government of Bihar established the Veer Kunwar Singh University, Arrah in 1992
  - In 2017, the **Veer Kunwar Singh Setu**, also known as the Arrah-Chhapra Bridge, was inaugurated to connect north and south Bihar.
  - In 2018, to celebrate the 160<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Kunwar Singh's death, the government of Bihar relocated a statue of him to Hardinge Park. The park was also officially renamed as **'Veer Kunwar Singh Azadi Park'.**

## Source: IE

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