



PRACRITI: IIT Delhi

Why in News

Researchers at the **Indian Institute of Technology in Delhi** have developed a web-based dashboard **PRACRITI** for **predicting the spread of Covid-19** in India.

- PRACRITI is the acronym for **P**REdiction and **A**SSessment of **C**o**R**ona Infections and **T**ransmission in India.

Key Points

▪ Prediction of Covid-19 Cases

- The dashboard gives detailed **State-wise and district-wise predictions** of Covid-19 cases in India for a **three-week period**.
- The data is **updated on a weekly basis** to accommodate **various effects due to administrative interventions, severity of viral strain, change of weather patterns**.
- It also accounts for the **effect of different lockdown scenarios** such as the effect of locking down district boundaries, and implementing different levels of lockdown within a district.
- It also **includes the effect of movement of population** across district/state borders in the wake of Covid-19.

▪ Provides R0 Value

- PRACRITI provides the **R0 values of each district and State** based on data available from the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, **National Disaster Management Authority (NDMA)**, and the **World Health Organization (WHO)**. Reduction of R0 is key in **controlling and mitigating Covid-19** in India.
- **Reproduction number (R0):**
 - Reproduction number (R0), pronounced 'R naught' refers to the **number of people to whom the disease spreads from a single infected person**.
 - For instance, if an active Covid-19 patient infects two uninfected persons, the R0 value is two.

▪ Working:

- Predictions are based on a recent mathematical model, namely, **Adaptive, Interacting, Cluster-based, Susceptible, Exposed, Infected, Removed (AICSEIR) model**.
- This is a modified form of the traditional SEIR model and it caters for the interactions that occur between sub-populations such as districts or states. The model **divides population into following four classes:**
 - Susceptible refers to people who have **not been exposed to the coronavirus**.
 - Exposed refers to those who have been **exposed to the virus from an infected person**.
 - Infected refers to those who are **actively infected with Covid-19**.
 - Removed refers to those who are **no longer a carrier of the virus**.

▪ **Benefits**

- Such a platform will be highly useful for **healthcare organisations as well as local and central authorities** to efficiently plan for different future scenarios and resource allocation.
- These predictions can help the districts and states **having higher R0 to take rigorous measures** to control the spread of Covid-19, while for those with **low R0 they need to sustain measures and remain very vigilant.**

[Source: TH](#)

PDF Refernece URL: <https://www.drishtias.com/printpdf/pracriti-iit-delhi>