

## Boko Haram

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• Boko Haram is the **militant group in northern Nigeria** that has killed tens of thousands of people and displaced more than 3 million people.



- Boko Haram militants mainly inhabit areas in the northern states of Nigeria, specifically Yobe, Kano, Bauchi, Borno and Kaduna.
- Boko Haram means "Western education is forbidden." The group was founded in 2002.
- The group also refers to itself as Jama'atu Ahlis Sunna Lidda'awati Wal-Jihad, meaning "People Committed to the Propagation of the Prophet's Teachings and Jihad."
- The group's initial proclaimed intent was to uproot the corruption and injustice in Nigeria, which it blamed on Western influences, and to impose Sharīʿah, or Islamic law.
- In 2015, the **group pledged allegiance to the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant** (ISIL) and took the name Islamic State (or State's) West African Province (ISWAP; also known as Islamic State in West Africa, or ISWA).